

# English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition   Páté vydání  
Czech   Čeština

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective   adv = adverb   det = determiner   n = noun   pl n = plural noun   phr v = phrasal verb   prep = preposition   pron = pronoun   v = verb

| English                       | Part of speech | Pronunciation                | Example sentence                                                                          | Czech                               | File   | Section                                |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------|
| do the trick                  | phr            | /ˌduː ðə ˈtrɪk/              | A bit of glue should <b>do the trick</b> and fix the broken handle.                       | pomocť                              | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| have something up your sleeve | phr            | /ˌhæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ ʌp jɔː ˈsliːv/ | He thinks he'll win easily, but his opponent clearly has <b>something up her sleeve</b> . | mít něco v záloze                   | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| move on                       | phr v          | /ˌmuːv ˈɒn/                  | Let's <b>move on</b> to the next question.                                                | přejít                              | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| play ball                     | phr            | /ˌpleɪ ˈbɔːl/                | They refused to <b>play ball</b> with the new rules at first.                             | spolupracovat                       | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| print off                     | phr v          | /ˌprɪnt ˈɒf/                 | Could you <b>print off</b> a copy of the report for me?                                   | vytisknout                          | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| stick at                      | phr v          | /ˌstɪk ˈæt/                  | If you <b>stick at</b> learning Spanish, you'll become fluent.                            | zůstat u                            | File 1 | Understanding idioms and phrasal verbs |
| absent-minded                 | adj            | /ˌæbsənt ˈmaɪndɪd/           | She's so <b>absent-minded</b> – she's always forgetting things.                           | roztržitý                           | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| bad-tempered                  | adj            | /bəd ˈtempəd/                | Don't be so <b>bad-tempered</b> . You can't always win things.                            | mrzutý, nevrlý                      | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| big-headed                    | adj            | /bɪɡ ˈhedɪd/                 | She always tells me how clever she is. That's so <b>big-headed</b> .                      | namyšlený                           | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| easy-going                    | adj            | /ˌiːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/               | My husband is really <b>easy-going</b> and calm.                                          | pohodový, vyrovnaný                 | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| good-tempered                 | adj            | /ˌɡʊd ˈtempəd/               | My mum is very <b>good-tempered</b> and kind.                                             | dobromyslný, dobrácký, dobrosrdečný | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| laid-back                     | adj            | /ˌleɪd ˈbæk/                 | I'm really <b>laid-back</b> – nothing bothers me usually.                                 | pohodový, uvolněný                  | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| narrow-minded                 | adj            | /ˌnæəɹəʊ ˈmaɪndɪd/           | The people who live here are judgemental and <b>narrow-minded</b> .                       | úzkoprsý                            | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| open-minded                   | adj            | /ˌəʊpən ˈmaɪndɪd/            | Psychotherapists need to be <b>open-minded</b> .                                          | nepředpojatý                        | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| self-centred                  | adj            | /ˌself ˈsentəd/              | I worry that I'm too <b>self-centred</b> . I'm trying to be more aware of people's needs. | sebestředný, egocentrický           | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| strong-willed                 | adj            | /ˌstrɒŋ ˈwɪld/               | My three year old is very <b>strong-willed</b> . She doesn't want to go to bed on time.   | rezolutní, cílevědomý               | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| tight-fisted                  | adj            | /ˌtaɪt ˈfɪstɪd/              | Don't try to borrow money from them. They're very <b>tight-fisted</b> .                   | lakomý, skoupý                      | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| two-faced                     | adj            | /ˌtuː ˈfeɪst/                | You're so <b>two-faced</b> ! You tell me one thing and tell my friends something else.    | pokrytecký                          | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| well-balanced                 | adj            | /ˌwel ˈbælənst/              | I think I'm quite <b>well-balanced</b> . I don't get stressed easily.                     | vyrovnaný                           | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| well-behaved                  | adj            | /ˌwel bɪ ˈheɪvd/             | They're very <b>well-behaved</b> children. I'm proud of them.                             | (dobře) vychovaný, způsobný         | File 1 | Compound adjectives                    |
| bandage                       | n              | /ˈbændɪdʒ/                   | The nurse put a <b>bandage</b> on his arm.                                                | obvaz                               | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| heat pack                     | n              | /ˈhiːt ˌpæk/                 | She used a <b>heat pack</b> for her sore back.                                            | hřejivý polštářek                   | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| ice pack                      | n              | /ˈaɪs ˌpæk/                  | He held an <b>ice pack</b> on his ankle.                                                  | chladivý polštářek                  | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| pinch                         | v              | /ˌpɪntʃ/                     | You should <b>pinch</b> your nose if it starts bleeding.                                  | stisknout                           | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| push up                       | phr v          | /ˌpʊʃ ˈʌp/                   | The instructor showed us how to <b>push up</b> correctly for the Heimlich manoeuvre.      | stlačit                             | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| rub                           | v              | /rʌb/                        | She began to <b>rub</b> her hands together to warm them up.                               | mnout                               | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| tip                           | v              | /tɪp/                        | He had to <b>tip</b> his head forward slightly to stop the bleeding.                      | sklonit                             | File 2 | Illnesses and injuries                 |
| heart rate                    | n              | /ˈhɑːt reɪt/                 | The doctor checked my <b>heart rate</b> before the test.                                  | srdeční rytmus                      | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2       |
| life-threatening illness      | n              | /ˌlaɪf ˈθretənɪŋ ˈɪlnəs/     | Thankfully, he recovered after a <b>life-threatening illness</b> .                        | život ohrožující nemoc              | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2       |
| miracle cure                  | n              | /ˈmɪrəkl̩ kʏə/               | You should be careful about websites that promise a <b>miracle cure</b> .                 | záračný lék                         | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2       |
| open-heart surgery            | n              | /ˌəʊpən hɑːt ˈsɜːdʒəri/      | She needed <b>open-heart surgery</b> when she was a child.                                | operace na otevřeném srdci          | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2       |
| scare story                   | n              | /ˈskeə ˌstɔːri/              | The newspaper is full of <b>scare stories</b> about medicine these days.                  | děsivá historka                     | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2       |

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| English                     | Part of speech | Pronunciation              | Example sentence                                                                    | Czech                      | File   | Section                                 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|
| under the weather           | phr            | /ˌʌndə ðə ˈweðə/           | I'm feeling <b>under the weather</b> today.                                         | necítit se dobře           | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2        |
| worst-case scenario         | n              | /ˌwɜːst keɪs siː ˈnɑːrɪəʊ/ | Let's prepare for the <b>worst-case scenario</b> just in case.                      | nejhorší možný případ      | File 2 | More words and phrases in file 2        |
| ache                        | v              | /eɪk/                      | Does your back <b>ache</b> after sitting at your desk for a long time?              | bolet                      | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| allergic reaction           | n              | /əˈlɜːdʒɪk riˈækʃn/        | I had an <b>allergic reaction</b> to the medicine I was given.                      | alergická reakce           | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| backache                    | n              | /ˈbæketk/                  | Maria has a <b>backache</b> after carrying those heavy boxes.                       | bolest zad                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| be sick                     | phr v          | /bi sɪk/                   | I feel terrible – I think I'm going to <b>be sick</b> .                             | zvracet                    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| bleed                       | v              | /ˈbliːd/                   | A cut finger can sometimes <b>bleed</b> for a long time.                            | krvácet                    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| blister                     | n              | /ˈblɪstə/                  | You will get a <b>blister</b> if you wear shoes that are too tight.                 | puchýř                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| (high / low) blood pressure | n              | /haɪ ləʊ blʌd ˈpreʃə/      | My grandparents have <b>high blood pressure</b> and have to take medication for it. | (vysoký/nízký) krevní tlak | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| burn                        | v              | /bɜːn/                     | Don't touch that hot pan – it will <b>burn</b> you.                                 | popálit, spálit (se)       | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| choke                       | v              | /tʃəʊk/                    | Be careful not to <b>choke</b> on that sweet.                                       | zadusit se, zaskočit       | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| cold                        | n              | /kəʊld/                    | I get at least one <b>cold</b> every winter.                                        | nachlazení                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| come round                  | phr v          | /kʌm raʊnd/                | If you pour cold water on his face he might <b>come round</b> .                     | probrat se                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| cough                       | n              | /kɒf/                      | You've had that <b>cough</b> for ages. Do you need to see a doctor?                 | kašel                      | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| cut                         | v              | /kʌt/                      | I <b>cut</b> my finger when I was chopping cucumbers.                               | říznout se, pořezat se     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| diarrhoea                   | n              | /daɪəˈrɪə/                 | I had <b>diarrhoea</b> last night and had to go to the toilet six times.            | průjem                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| dizzy                       | adj            | /ˈdɪzi/                    | If I don't eat enough I feel <b>dizzy</b> .                                         | mající závrať              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| earache                     | n              | /ˈɪərəɪk/                  | I have an <b>earache</b> and it's really painful.                                   | bolest ucha                | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| faint                       | v              | /feɪnt/                    | I <b>faint</b> when I see blood.                                                    | omdlít                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| feel sick                   | phr v          | /fiːl sɪk/                 | I'm going to go home. I <b>feel sick</b> and I can't concentrate.                   | být (někomu) špatně        | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| flu                         | n              | /fluː/                     | My teacher has <b>flu</b> and hasn't been at school all week.                       | chřipka                    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| food poisoning              | n              | /ˈfuːd pɔɪzənɪŋ/           | I ate some mussels and they gave me <b>food poisoning</b> .                         | otrava jídlem              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| get over                    | phr v          | /get ˈəʊvə/                | It often takes a long time to <b>get over</b> flu.                                  | uzdravit se, vyléčit se    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| headache                    | n              | /ˈhedetk/                  | If you have a <b>headache</b> , take some paracetamol.                              | bolest hlavy               | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| hurt                        | v              | /hɜːt/                     | Does your back <b>hurt</b> after driving so long?                                   | bolet                      | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| lie down                    | phr v          | /ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/               | Please <b>lie down</b> on the couch.                                                | lehnout si                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| pass out                    | phr v          | /pɑːs aʊt/                 | I'm so tired I think I'm going to <b>pass out</b> .                                 | omdlít                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| rash                        | n              | /ræʃ/                      | One of the symptoms of measles is a red <b>rash</b> .                               | vyrážka                    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| sneeze                      | v              | /sniːz/                    | I had to <b>sneeze</b> just as the teacher started speaking.                        | kýchnout                   | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| sore throat                 | n              | /ˌsɔː ˈθrəʊt/              | I can't talk too long because I have a <b>sore throat</b> .                         | bolest v krku              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| sprain                      | v              | /spreɪn/                   | Did you <b>sprain</b> your wrist when you were playing tennis?                      | vymknout                   | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| stomach ache                | n              | /ˈstʌmək etk/              | I've eaten too much and now I have a <b>stomach ache</b> .                          | bolení břicha, žaludku     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |

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|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------|
| sunburn         | n              | /ˈsʌnbʌːn/          | Don't stay out in the sun too long or you will get <b>sunburn</b> .      | spálit se (na slunci) (v)                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| swell           | v              | /ˈswel/             | This bee sting is starting to <b>swell</b> .                             | otéct, natéct                             | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| temperature     | n              | /ˈtemprətʃə/        | I've got a high <b>temperature</b> and I feel feverish.                  | teplota, horečka                          | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| throw up        | phr v          | /θrəʊ ʌp/           | I felt very ill and I had to run to the bathroom and <b>throw up</b> .   | zvracet                                   | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| toothache       | n              | /ˈtuːθeɪk/          | If you have a <b>toothach</b> e you should go to see the dentist.        | bolení/bolest zubu                        | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| unconscious     | adj            | /ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/         | She's <b>unconscious</b> so we need medical help immediately.            | v bezvědomí (n)                           | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| vomit           | v              | /ˈvɒmt/             | Some people <b>vomit</b> when they travel by boat in rough seas.         | zvracet                                   | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Illnesses and injuries |
| casual          | adj            | /ˈkæʒuəl/           | You can wear anything you like, we have a <b>casual</b> dress code.      | neformální, ležérní                       | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| checked         | adj            | /tʃekt/             | I wore a <b>checked</b> shirt to the party.                              | kostkovaný                                | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| classic         | adj            | /ˈklæsɪk/           | The coat, suit and smart shoes are a <b>classic</b> combination.         | klasický                                  | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| cotton vest     | n              | /ˈkɒtn vest/        | I always wear a <b>cotton vest</b> under my clothes in winter.           | bavlněné tílko/košilka (spodní)           | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| cropped         | adj            | /krɒpt/             | She wore <b>cropped</b> jeans to the concert.                            | zkrácený                                  | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| denim waistcoat | n              | /ˈdenɪm ˈweɪskəʊt/  | He wore jeans, a shirt and a <b>demin waistcoat</b> .                    | džínová vesta                             | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| dress up        | phr v          | /dres ʌp/           | I'm going to <b>dress up</b> tonight and wear a smart suit.              | vystrojit se, obléknout se do společnosti | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| fit             | v              | /fɪt/               | These jeans don't <b>fit</b> me. I need a different size.                | padnout                                   | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| fur collar      | n              | /fɜː ˈkɒlə/         | I love that coat with the <b>fur collar</b> .                            | kožešinový límec                          | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| get changed     | phr v          | /get tʃeɪndʒd/      | I need to <b>get changed</b> before we can go to the beach.              | převléknout se                            | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| get dressed     | phr v          | /get drest/         | Get up and <b>get dressed</b> .                                          | obléknout se                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| get undressed   | phr v          | /get ʌnˈdrest/      | Hurry up and <b>get undressed</b> !                                      | svléknout se                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| go with         | phr v          | /gəʊ wɪð/           | I don't think that skirt will <b>go with</b> this top.                   | hodit se (k něčemu), jít k (něčemu)       | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| hang up         | phr v          | /ˈhæŋ ʌp/           | Please <b>hang up</b> your coat.                                         | pověsit (na věšák)                        | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| hooded          | adj            | /ˈhʊdɪd/            | I have a warm black <b>hooded</b> top which I like to wear.              | s kapucí (n)                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| lace top        | n              | /leɪs tɒp/          | I wore a black <b>lace top</b> on our first date.                        | krajkový top                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| leather sandals | n              | /ˈleðə ˈsændlz/     | He wore <b>leather sandals</b> every day on his holiday.                 | kožené sandály                            | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| linen suit      | n              | /ˈlɪnɪn suːt/       | He wore a beige <b>linen suit</b> at the wedding.                        | lněný/plátěný oblek                       | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| long-sleeved    | adj            | /ˌlɒŋ ˈsliːvd/      | I wore a blue <b>long-sleeved</b> shirt.                                 | s dlouhým rukávem                         | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| loose           | adj            | /luːs/              | He was wearing a <b>loose</b> linen suit.                                | volný                                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| lycra swimsuit  | n              | /ˈlaɪkrə ˈswɪmsuːt/ | I bought myself a new <b>lycra swimsuit</b> .                            | plavky z lycry                            | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| match           | v              | /mætʃ/              | Does this bag <b>match</b> my shoes?                                     | ladit (s něčím)                           | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| old-fashioned   | adj            | /əʊld ˈfæʃənd/      | She was wearing an <b>old-fashioned</b> dress in the style of the 1920s. | staromódní                                | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| patterned       | adj            | /ˈpætənd/           | She wore a <b>patterned</b> skirt with flowers on.                       | vzorovaný                                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |
| plain           | adj            | /pleɪn/             | I wore a <b>plain</b> blue top.                                          | jednobarevný                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion    |

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|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| polo-neck          | adj            | /ˈpəʊləʊ nek/       | She was wearing a black <b>polo-neck</b> sweater.                               | rolák                               | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| see-through        | adj            | /ˈsiː θruː/         | Naomi wore a <b>see-through</b> skirt over denim shorts.                        | průhledný                           | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| scruffy            | adj            | /ˈskrʌfi/           | My younger brother always looks really <b>scruffy</b> and dirty.                | otrhaný, neupravený                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| silk scarf         | n              | /sɪlk skaːf/        | That's a beautiful <b>silk scarf</b> .                                          | hedvábný šátek                      | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| sleeveless         | adj            | /ˈsliːvləs/         | I wore a <b>sleeveless</b> dress to the wedding.                                | bez rukávů                          | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| smart              | adj            | /smɑːt/             | You need to look <b>smart</b> when we go out for dinner tonight.                | elegantní, upravený                 | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| spotted            | adj            | /ˈspɒtɪd/           | She wore a pink and white <b>spotted</b> dress to the party.                    | s puntíky, puntíkováný              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| striped            | adj            | /ˈstraɪpt/          | I wore a blue and white <b>striped</b> T-shirt on the beach.                    | pruhovaný, proužkovaný              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| suede boots        | n              | /sweɪd buːts/       | I bought myself some lovely brown <b>suede boots</b> .                          | semišové boty/kozačky               | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| suit               | v              | /suːt/              | Those glasses really <b>suit</b> you.                                           | slušet                              | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| tight              | adj            | /taɪt/              | This T-shirt is very <b>tight</b> now. I bought it when I was much younger.     | těsný                               | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| velvet bow tie     | n              | /ˈvelvɪt bæʊ taɪ/   | He wore a suit and a <b>velvet bow tie</b> .                                    | sametový motýlek                    | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| V-neck             | adj            | /ˈviː nek/          | He always wears a <b>V-neck</b> jumper over his shirts.                         | výstřih do Včka                     | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| wool(len) cardigan |                | /ˈwʊl ˈkɑːdɪɡən/    | My grandmother knitted me a blue <b>wool cardigan</b> .                         | vlněný (zapínací) svetr             | File 2 | Vocabulary Bank: Clothes and fashion |
| altitude           | n              | /ˈæltɪtjuːd/        | The plane reached a high <b>altitude</b> quickly.                               | nadmořská výška                     | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| cabin              | n              | /ˈkæbɪn/            | The lights in the <b>cabin</b> were dimmed.                                     | kabína                              | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| engine             | n              | /ˈendʒɪn/           | One <b>engine</b> was making a strange noise.                                   | motor                               | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| evacuation         | n              | /ɪˌvækjuːˈeɪʃən/    | The <b>evacuation</b> was calm and well organised.                              | evakuace                            | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| low-cost           | adj            | /ˌləʊ ˈkɒst/        | They chose a <b>low-cost</b> airline.                                           | nízkonákladový                      | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| overhead locker    | n              | /ˌəʊvəhed ˈlɒkə/    | Please put your bag in the <b>overhead locker</b> .                             | úložný prostor v kabině nad sedadly | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| special assistance | n              | /ˌspeʃəl əˈsɪstəns/ | She requested <b>special assistance</b> at the airport.                         | asistenční služba                   | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| tail               | n              | /teɪl/              | The airline logo – a smiling sun – was painted on the <b>tail</b> of the plane. | ocasní plocha                       | File 3 | Air travel                           |
| afterwards         | adv            | /ˈɑːftəwədz/        | We went for a walk <b>afterwards</b> .                                          | potom                               | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| almost             | adv            | /ˈɔːlməʊst/         | I <b>almost</b> missed the bus.                                                 | téměř                               | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| always             | adv            | /ˈɔːlweɪz/          | She <b>always</b> arrives early.                                                | vždycky                             | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| at (the clinic)    | adv            | /ət ðə ˈklɪnɪk/     | I'll meet you <b>at the clinic</b> .                                            | na (klinice)                        | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| clearly            | adv            | /ˈkɪəli/            | He <b>clearly</b> understood the instructions.                                  | jasně                               | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| gracefully         | adv            | /ˈɡreɪsfəli/        | The dancer moved <b>gracefully</b> across the stage.                            | elegantně                           | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| incredibly         | adv            | /ɪn ˈkredəbli/      | The view from our hotel room is <b>incredibly</b> beautiful.                    | neuvěřitelně                        | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| loudly             | adv            | /ˈləʊdli/           | He laughed <b>loudly</b> at the joke.                                           | hlasitě                             | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| maybe              | adv            | /ˈmeɪbi/            | <b>Maybe</b> we should try again tomorrow.                                      | možná                               | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |
| never              | adv            | /ˈnevə/             | I <b>never</b> drink coffee at night.                                           | nikdy                               | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3     |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech                      Čeština

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

*adj = adjective    adv = adverb    det = determiner    n = noun    pl n = plural noun    phr v = phrasal verb    prep = preposition    pron = pronoun    v = verb*

| English              | Part of speech | Pronunciation          | Example sentence                                                                    | Czech                                     | File   | Section                          |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| on (Friday)          | adv            | /ɒn ˈfraɪdeɪ/          | The meeting is <b>on Friday</b> .                                                   | v (pátek)                                 | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3 |
| sneakily             | adv            | /ˈsniːkɪli/            | He <b>sneakily</b> took the last biscuit.                                           | nenápadně                                 | File 3 | More words and phrases in File 3 |
| airport terminal     | n              | /ˈeəpɔːt ˈtɜːmɪnəl/    | The taxi dropped us off at the <b>airport terminal</b> .                            | letištní terminál                         | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| aisle                | n              | /aɪl/                  | Don't leave your bag in the <b>aisle</b> ! People need to walk up and down.         | ulička                                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| Arrivals             | n              | /əˈraɪvəlz/            | We agreed to meet outside <b>Arrivals</b> .                                         | Přilety                                   | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| bag(gage) drop       | n              | /ˈbæɡɪdʒ drɒp/         | Please take that bag to <b>baggage drop</b> .                                       | přepážka pro odbavení/odevzdání zavazadel | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| baggage reclaim      | n              | /ˈbæɡɪdʒ rɪˈkleɪm/     | You need to go to <b>baggage reclaim</b> to collect your bags.                      | výdej zavazadel                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| board                | v              | /bɔːd/                 | Can we <b>board</b> our flight now?                                                 | nastoupit (do letadla)                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| boarding pass        | n              | /ˈbɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/         | You have to show your <b>boarding pass</b> at the gate.                             | palubní vstupenka                         | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| business             | n              | /ˈbɪznəs/              | Are you in economy? ~ No, I'm in <b>business</b> class today.                       | obchodní třída, (cestovní) třída Business | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| cabin crew           | n              | /ˈkæbɪn kruː/          | I asked one of the <b>cabin crew</b> to help me with my bags.                       | palubní personál                          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| check in             | phr v          | /ˌtʃek ˈɪn/            | You need to <b>check in</b> when you arrive at the airport.                         | odbavit (se)                              | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| check-in desk        | n              | /tʃek ɪn desk/         | Please go immediately to the <b>check-in desk</b> .                                 | odbavovací přepážka                       | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| closed               | adj            | /kləʊzd/               | I'm sorry, the check-in for your flight is now <b>closed</b> .                      | ukončeno                                  | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| collect              | v              | /kəˈlekt/              | Please <b>collect</b> your luggage on arrival.                                      | vyzvednout (si)                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| connecting flight    | n              | /kəˈnektɪŋ flaɪt/      | When I get to Frankfurt I need to get a <b>connecting flight</b> to Berlin.         | navazující let                            | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| customs              | n              | /ˈkʌstəmz/             | Show your passport at <b>customs</b> .                                              | celní kontrola, celnice                   | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| delayed              | adj            | /dɪˈleɪd/              | Oh no! Our flight is <b>delayed</b> by three hours.                                 | zpožděný                                  | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| Departures           | n              | /dɪˈpɑːtʃəz/           | The queue at <b>Departures</b> was very long.                                       | Odlety                                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| departures board     | n              | /dɪˈpɑːtʃəz bɔːd/      | We looked at the <b>departures board</b> to find out about our flight.              | odletová informační tabule                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| direct flight        | n              | /ˌdɪˈrekt flaɪt/       | Is there a <b>direct flight</b> from London to Bangkok?                             | přímý let                                 | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| domestic flight      | n              | /dəˈmestɪk ˈflaɪt/     | My <b>domestic flight</b> leaves early tomorrow.                                    | vnitrostátní let                          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| drop off             | phr v          | /drɒp ɒf/              | Can your mum <b>drop us off</b> at the airport tomorrow morning?                    | vysadit                                   | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| first class          | n              | /fɜːst klaːs/          | There is more space for each passenger in <b>first class</b> .                      | první třída                               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| flight time          | n              | /flaɪt taɪm/           | Have you looked at the board to check your <b>flight time</b> ?                     | čas odletu                                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| fill in              | phr v          | /fɪl ɪn/               | Please <b>fill in</b> this immigration form before landing.                         | vyplnit                                   | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| gate                 | n              | /geɪt/                 | How long will it take to walk to our <b>gate</b> ?                                  | stojánka, brána                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| get off              | phr v          | /get ɒf/               | I'm always happy to <b>get off</b> the plane at the end of a flight.                | vystoupit z                               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| get on               | phr v          | /get ɒn/               | When I <b>get on</b> a plane I always look for the emergency exits.                 | nastoupit do                              | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| hand luggage         | n              | /ˈhænd lʌɡɪdʒ/         | There isn't much space on the plane for everyone's <b>hand luggage</b> .            | příruční zavazadlo                        | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| illegal goods        | n              | /ɪˈliːɡl ɡʊdz/         | At customs, they check if anyone is bringing <b>illegal goods</b> into the country. | nelegální zboží                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |
| international flight | n              | /ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəl ˈflaɪt/ | Her <b>international flight</b> was delayed.                                        | mezinárodní let                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel      |

# English File

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Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech              Čeština

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| English          | Part of speech | Pronunciation         | Example sentence                                                                         | Czech                               | File   | Section                                        |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|
| jet lag          | n              | /ˈdʒet læɡ/           | My <b>jet lag</b> after the flight was worse than usual.                                 | pásmová nemoc                       | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| journey          | n              | /ˈdʒɜːni/             | Did you have a good <b>journey</b> ? ~ Yes, there were no problems, thanks.              | cesta                               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| land             | v              | /lənd/                | Their flight will <b>land</b> in 20 minutes.                                             | přistát                             | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| liquid           | n              | /ˈlɪkwɪd/             | If you want to take any <b>liquid</b> through security it must be less than 100 ml.      | tekutina                            | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| long-haul flight | n              | /ˌlɒŋ haʊl ˈflaɪt/    | Have you ever been on a <b>long-haul flight</b> ?                                        | dálkový let                         | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| VIP lounge       | n              | /ˌviː aɪ ˈpiː laʊndʒ/ | Let's go and sit in the <b>VIP lounge</b> for a while. We have an hour to wait.          | VIP salonek                         | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| luggage          | n              | /ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/             | How much <b>luggage</b> have you brought for a two-week holiday?                         | zavazadlo, zavazadla                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| on time          | phr            | /ɒn taɪm/             | Is our flight <b>on time</b> ? Let's check the departures board.                         | načas                               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| pick up          | phr v          | /pɪk ʌp/              | Where can we <b>pick up</b> our luggage?                                                 | vyzvednout (si) něco                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| pick up          | phr v          | /pɪk ʌp/              | Can you <b>pick me up</b> at the airport when my flight lands?                           | vyzvednout (někoho někde)           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| row              | n              | /rəʊ/                 | Here we are, <b>row</b> 15. You're sitting in 15A.                                       | řada                                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| runway           | n              | /ˈrʌnweɪ/             | The plane taxied along the <b>runway</b> .                                               | ranvej, vzletová a přistávací dráha | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| scan             | v              | /skæn/                | They will <b>scan</b> your luggage at security.                                          | skenovat                            | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| seat belt        | n              | /siːt belt/           | Put on your <b>seat belt</b> , please.                                                   | bezpečnostní pás                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| security         | n              | /sɪ ˈkjʊərəti/        | They opened my bag at <b>security</b> .                                                  | bezpečnostní kontrola               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| sharp object     | n              | /ʃɑːp ˈɒbdʒekt/       | You can't have any <b>sharp object</b> s like scissors in your hand luggage.             | ostrý předmět                       | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| take off         | phr v          | /teɪk ɒf/             | The plane is going to <b>take off</b> in five minutes.                                   | vzlétnout, odstartovat              | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| travel           | v              | /ˈtrævl/              | I love to <b>travel</b> . It's one of my favourite activities.                           | cestovat                            | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| trip             | n              | /trɪp/                | Are you going away next week? ~ Yes, just for a short <b>trip</b> .                      | výlet, cesta                        | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| trolley          | n              | /ˈtrɒli/              | We have lots of bags. Let's get a <b>trolley</b> to carry them.                          | vozík                               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| turbulence       | n              | /ˈtɜːbjələns/         | Is <b>turbulence</b> really dangerous?                                                   | turbulence                          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Air Travel                    |
| actually         | adv            | /ˈæktʃuəli/           | I thought it was simple, but <b>actually</b> it was quite difficult.                     | ve skutečnosti, vlastně             | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| apparently       | adv            | /ə ˈpærəntli/         | <b>Apparently</b> , this house is worth £500,000!                                        | prý                                 | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| at the end       |                | /æt ðə end/           | <b>At the end</b> of the concert we all clapped.                                         | na konci                            | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| at the moment    | phr            | /æt ðə ˈməʊmənt/      | Are you busy <b>at the moment</b> ? I have a question.                                   | teď                                 | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| basically        | adv            | /ˈbeɪsɪkli/           | <b>Basically</b> , we don't have enough money to move.                                   | v podstatě                          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| certainly        | adv            | /ˈsɜːtnli/            | I <b>certainly</b> wasn't expecting the film to end in that way. I was really surprised. | určitě                              | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| especially       | adv            | /ɪˈspeʃəli/           | I love ice cream, <b>especially</b> mint flavoured ice cream.                            | zvláště, zejména                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| even             | adv            | /ˈiːvn/               | I lose everything! I <b>even</b> lost my boarding pass when I was at the airport.        | dokonce, i                          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| eventually       | adv            | /ɪˈventʃuəli/         | It took a long time, but <b>eventually</b> we had enough money to buy a house.           | nakonec, časem                      | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| ever             | adv            | /ˈevə/                | Have you <b>ever</b> been on a long-haul flight?                                         | někdy, vůbec kdy                    | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| gradually        | adv            | /ˈɡrædʒuəli/          | I kept studying and <b>gradually</b> I started to understand things.                     | s postupem času, postupně           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |

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| English    | Part of speech | Pronunciation    | Example sentence                                                                            | Czech                        | File   | Section                                        |
|------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|
| hard       | adv            | /hɑ:d/           | You should work <b>hard</b> , but ask for help if you need it.                              | pilně, tvrdě                 | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| hardly     | adv            | /ˈhɑ:dlɪ/        | It’s so foggy, I can <b>hardly</b> see anything.                                            | skoro (nic)                  | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| ideally    | adv            | /aɪˈdi:əli/      | <b>Ideally</b> , we’d like to live near the sea, but it’s not practical.                    | ideálně                      | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| in fact    | adv            | /ɪn fækt/        | I thought the café would be closed, but <b>in fact</b> it was open.                         | ve skutečnosti               | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| in the end | phr            | /ɪn ðə end/      | I thought the job would be boring, but <b>in the end</b> I loved it.                        | nakonec                      | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| late       | adv            | /leɪt/           | The plane arrived <b>late</b> because of bad weather.                                       | pozdě (se zpožděním)         | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| lately     | adv            | /ˈleɪtli/        | I haven’t heard from Mike <b>lately</b> . Have you?                                         | v poslední době              | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| near       | adv            | /nɪə/            | Is there a bank <b>near</b> here?                                                           | v blízkosti, blízko          | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| nearly     | adv            | /ˈnɪəli/         | I’ve <b>nearly</b> finished my coffee. When I've finished it, we'll go.                     | skoro, téměř                 | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| obviously  | adv            | /ˈɒvviəsli/      | It will be winter there, so <b>obviously</b> it will be cold.                               | samozřejmě                   | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| specially  | adv            | /ˈspeʃəli/       | I wrote a <b>specially</b> commissioned report for the government.                          | na zakázku, speciálně zadaný | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| still      | adv            | /sti:l/          | I’m <b>still</b> reading the book you lent me. It’s long, but it’s good.                    | (stále) ještě                | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| yet        | adv            | /jet/            | Are you ready <b>yet</b> ? We need to leave in five minutes.                                | už                           | File 3 | Vocabulary Bank: Adverbs and adverbial phrases |
| below zero | adv            | /bɪ,ləʊ ˈziərəʊ/ | The temperature is <b>below zero</b> . It’s minus five.                                     | pod nulou                    | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| blizzard   | n              | /ˈblɪzəd/        | A <b>blizzard</b> is a snow storm with very strong winds.                                   | sněhová bouře, vánice        | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| boiling    | adj            | /ˈbɔɪlɪŋ/        | It’s too hot today. It’s <b>boiling</b> .                                                   | vedro                        | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| breeze     | n              | /bri:z/          | The <b>breeze</b> is really cooling me down.                                                | (lehký) vítr, vánek          | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| bright     | adj            | /braɪt/          | The <b>bright</b> sunshine lit up the mountain.                                             | jasný, zářivý                | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| changeable | adj            | /ˈtʃeɪndʒəbl/    | The weather is often very <b>changeable</b> in the UK.                                      | proměnlivý                   | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| chilly     | adj            | /ˈtʃɪli/         | It’s a bit <b>chilly</b> in here. Shall I put the heating on?                               | chladný                      | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| clear      | adj            | /kliə/           | On a <b>clear</b> day you can see for miles.                                                | jasný                        | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| cool       | adj            | /ku:l/           | It’s a bit <b>cool</b> for this time of year. It’s normally hotter.                         | chladný                      | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| damp       | adj            | /dæmp/           | My jacket is still <b>damp</b> from walking in the rain yesterday.                          | vlhký                        | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| drizzle    | v              | /ˈdrɪzl/         | It started to <b>drizzle</b> , but didn’t rain heavily.                                     | mrholit, poprchávat          | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| drought    | n              | /draʊt/          | There has been a long <b>drought</b> and all the rivers have dried up.                      | sucho, období sucha          | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| flood      | n              | /flʌd/           | It was so wet that the water covered the roads in a big <b>flood</b> .                      | záplava                      | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| fog        | n              | /fɒg/            | The <b>fog</b> is so thick that I can’t see anything.                                       | mlha                         | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| freezing   | adj            | /ˈfri:zɪŋ/       | It’s <b>freezing</b> ! I’ll have to scrape the ice from my car.                             | mrazivý                      | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| hail       | n              | /heɪl/           | Is that rain? ~ No, it’s <b>hail</b> . You can see the ice!                                 | kroupy                       | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| heatwave   | n              | /ˈhi:twetv/      | The <b>heatwave</b> is causing problems for many people in the area. Drink plenty of water! | vedro, vlna veder            | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| heavy      | adj            | /ˈhevi/          | The rain was so <b>heavy</b> I had to stop driving.                                         | vydatný, silný               | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |
| humid      | adj            | /ˈhju:mɪd/       | We live close to a river so the air is often <b>humid</b> in summer.                        | vlhký                        | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather                       |

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| English           | Part of speech | Pronunciation          | Example sentence                                                                               | Czech                            | File   | Section                          |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| hurricane         | n              | /ˈhʌrɪkən/             | The house was destroyed by a <b>hurricane</b> .                                                | hurikán, uragán                  | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| icy               | adj            | /ˈaɪsɪ/                | I fell over on the <b>icy</b> path.                                                            | namrzlý, ledový                  | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| lightning         | n              | /ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/             | The flash of <b>lightning</b> could be seen for miles.                                         | blesk, záblesk                   | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| mild              | adj            | /maɪld/                | It's quite <b>mild</b> by September. The summer heat has gone.                                 | mírný (počasí)                   | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| mist              | n              | /mɪst/                 | The <b>mist</b> from the sea was so thick I couldn't see anything.                             | mlha, opar                       | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| monsoon           | n              | /mənˈsuːn/             | We get very heavy rains in the <b>monsoon</b> season.                                          | monzun                           | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| pour (with rain)  | v              | /pɔːr/                 | You can't go out now. It's <b>pouring</b> with rain.                                           | lít (jako z konve)               | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| settled           | adj            | /ˈsetld/               | After a period of changeable weather it became much more <b>settled</b> .                      | klidný, stálý                    | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| shower            | n              | /ˈʃaʊə/                | Let's wait a minute to see if it's just a short <b>shower</b> .                                | přeháňka                         | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| smog              | n              | /smɒɡ/                 | The pollution causes a thick <b>smog</b> which covers the city.                                | smog                             | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| strong            | adj            | /strɒŋ/                | The <b>strong</b> wind blew over many trees.                                                   | silný                            | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| sunny             | adj            | /ˈsʌni/                | Was it <b>sunny</b> on holiday? ~ Yes, we had wonderful weather.                               | slunečný                         | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| thick             | adj            | /θɪk/                  | The fog was so <b>thick</b> I couldn't see anything.                                           | hustý                            | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| thunder           | n              | /ˈθʌndə/               | Can you hear the <b>thunder</b> ? There's a storm nearby.                                      | hrom, hromobítí                  | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| warm              | adj            | /wɔːm/                 | How <b>warm</b> is it outside? Do I need a jumper?                                             | teplý                            | File 4 | Vocabulary Bank: Weather         |
| CGI               | n              | /ˌsiː dʒiː ˈaɪ/        | The director used <b>CGI</b> to create realistic wild animals.                                 | rozhraní CGI                     | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| chasm             | n              | /ˈkæzəm/               | A deep <b>chasm</b> separated the two cliffs.                                                  | propast                          | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| misconception     | n              | /ˌmɪskənˈsepʃən/       | It's a common <b>misconception</b> that bats are blind.                                        | mylná domněnka                   | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| mitigate          | v              | /ˈmɪtɪɡeɪt/            | The new law aims to <b>mitigate</b> the risks.                                                 | zmírnit                          | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| stunt double      | n              | /ˈstʌnt ˌdʌbəl/        | The actor used a <b>stunt double</b> for the dangerous scenes.                                 | kaskadér                         | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| trample           | v              | /ˈtræmpəl/             | The crowd began to <b>trample</b> the flowers.                                                 | pošlapat                         | File 4 | More words and phrases in File 4 |
| take advantage of | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ əv/ | This is a great opportunity to travel. <b>Take advantage of</b> it!                            | využít (něčeho)                  | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take after        | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ˈɑːftə(r)/      | I <b>take after</b> my father. We like the same kind of jokes!                                 | být po někom                     | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take against      | phr v          | /ˈteɪk əˈgeɪnst/       | They used to be friends, but now they've <b>taken against</b> each other.                      | obrátit se (proti někomu/něčemu) | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take care of      | phr v          | /ˈteɪk keə əv/         | If you get a pet, you'll have to <b>take care of</b> it.                                       | (po)starat se o (někoho/něco)    | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take into account | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ˈɪntu əˈkaʊnt/  | Do the final results <b>take into account</b> your coursework as well as exam results?         | brát/vzít v úvahu/ potaz         | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take no notice of | phr v          | /ˈteɪk nəʊ ˈnəʊtɪs əv/ | Some people didn't like our school show. ~ <b>Take no notice of</b> them. It was a great show! | nevšimat si (někoho/něčeho)      | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take off          | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ɒf/             | When does your flight leave? We <b>take off</b> at 2 p.m. and land three hours later.          | odlétat                          | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take on           | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ˈɒn/            | She decided to <b>take on</b> a new challenge at work.                                         | přijmout                         | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take (sth) off    | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ɒf/             | It's really hot in here. You should <b>take</b> your coat <b>off</b> .                         | sundat si, svléknout si          | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take (sb) out     | phr v          | /ˈteɪk aʊt/            | Daniel is going to <b>take</b> Elena <b>out</b> for dinner tonight.                            | pozvat, vzít (někoho) někam      | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |
| take (sth) out    | phr v          | /ˈteɪk aʊt/            | Can you <b>take</b> the recycling <b>out</b> ? It's collection day tomorrow.                   | vynést                           | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i>     |

# English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition   Páté vydání  
Czech   Čeština

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| English              | Part of speech | Pronunciation      | Example sentence                                                                           | Czech                                                   | File   | Section                      |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|
| take (sth) seriously | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ˈsɪəriəsli/ | He laughed and <b>didn't take it seriously</b> at first.                                   | brát (něco) vážně                                       | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take part in         | phr v          | /ˈteɪk pɑːt ɪn/    | More and more people are starting to <b>take part in</b> the sport.                        | účastnit se, zabývat se                                 | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take pity on         | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ˈpɪti ɒn/   | I <b>took pity on</b> the cat and brought it some food.                                    | slitovat se nad (někým/něčím)                           | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take place           | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ples/       | When does the firework show <b>take place</b> ? ~ At 10 p.m. tonight.                      | konat se                                                | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take risks           | phr v          | /ˈteɪk rɪks/       | I like to <b>take risks</b> . I think it's exciting.                                       | riskovat                                                | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take (your) time     | phr v          | /ˈteɪk jɔː taɪm/   | <b>Take your time</b> ! We don't need to leave yet.                                        | nespěchej, dej si na čas                                | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take to              | phr v          | /ˈteɪk tu/         | The children have really <b>taken to</b> you. They love to see you.                        | přilnout k, oblíbit si                                  | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| take up              | phr v          | /ˈteɪk ʌp/         | I've <b>taken up</b> kayaking recently. I enjoy it.                                        | začít s (něčím)                                         | File 4 | Expressions with <i>take</i> |
| astonished           | adj            | /əˈstɒnɪʃt/        | I was <b>astonished</b> when they lost. They always win.                                   | ohromený, užaslý                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Banks: Feelings   |
| bewildered           | adj            | /bɪˈwɪldəd/        | I was <b>bewildered</b> by the range of choices. I couldn't make a decision.               | zmatený                                                 | File 5 | Vocabulary Banks: Feelings   |
| delighted            | adj            | /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/        | I was <b>delighted</b> with my high score.                                                 | potěšený, nadšený                                       | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| desperate            | adj            | /ˈdespərət/        | I was <b>desperate</b> to get a job. I really needed the money.                            | zoufalý                                                 | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| devastated           | adj            | /ˈdevəstetɪd/      | I was <b>devastated</b> when my granddad died.                                             | zničený, zoufalý                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| disappointed         | adj            | /dɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/     | I was <b>disappointed</b> you couldn't come to the party.                                  | zklamáný                                                | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| down                 | adj            | /daʊn/             | You look a bit <b>down</b> . What's the problem?                                           | skleslý, smutný                                         | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| fed up               | adj            | /ˌfed ˈʌp/         | I'm bored and tired and I've been trying to read this for ages. I'm <b>fed up</b> with it. | naštvaný, mít něčeho dost / plné zuby; přejídá se mi to | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| gobsmacked           | adj            | /ˈɡɒbsmækt/        | I was <b>gobsmacked</b> when I heard that Tereza and Adam were getting divorced!           | ohromený, šokovaný                                      | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| grateful             | adj            | /ˈɡreɪtfl/         | I'm <b>grateful</b> for any help I get.                                                    | vděčný                                                  | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| gutted               | adj            | /ˈɡʌtɪd/           | I was absolutely <b>gutted</b> when they missed that last penalty.                         | zoufalý, zdeptaný                                       | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| homesick             | adj            | /ˈhəʊmsɪk/         | I really miss home. I'm feeling <b>homesick</b> .                                          | stýskat se po domově (v)                                | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| horrified            | adj            | /ˈhɒrɪfaɪd/        | My mum was <b>horrified</b> by the mess in my room.                                        | zděšený                                                 | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| lonely               | adj            | /ˈləʊnli/          | I feel <b>lonely</b> without you here.                                                     | osamělý                                                 | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| miserable            | adj            | /ˈmɪzrəbl/         | I feel <b>miserable</b> when my manager criticizes me and doesn't notice my hard work.     | zoufalý, nešťastný                                      | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| offended             | adj            | /əˈfendɪd/         | I feel really <b>offended</b> . My cousin didn't invite me to his wedding.                 | urazený, dotčený                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| overwhelmed          | adj            | /əʊvəˈwelmd/       | I just don't know what to say. I'm <b>overwhelmed</b> with emotion.                        | přemožený                                               | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| proud                | adj            | /praʊd/            | I'm so <b>proud</b> my daughter won the race.                                              | hrdý, pyšný                                             | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| relieved             | adj            | /rɪˈliːvd/         | I thought I'd lost my wallet, but then I found it. I'm so <b>relieved</b> .                | pocíťující úlevu                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| scared stiff         | adj            | /ˌskeəd ˈstɪf/     | I hate heights. I was <b>scared stiff</b> when we went in the cable car.                   | vyděšený k smrti                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| shattered            | adj            | /ˈʃætəd/           | I'm absolutely <b>shattered</b> . I just want to sit down and relax.                       | utahaný, zničený                                        | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| sick of              | adj            | /ˈsɪk əv/          | I'm <b>sick of</b> hearing you complain about my food. Why don't you learn to cook?        | mít něčeho dost / plné zuby                             | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| stunned              | adj            | /stʌnd/            | I was <b>stunned</b> by the job offer. I just wasn't expecting it.                         | ohromený                                                | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |
| thrilled             | adj            | /θrɪld/            | I was <b>thrilled</b> when I heard I was going to become an uncle.                         | nadšený                                                 | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings    |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
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| English          | Part of speech | Pronunciation       | Example sentence                                                                           | Czech                                  | File   | Section                                                 |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| upset            | adj            | /ʌp'set/            | I was really <b>upset</b> when my flight was cancelled. I had to have a shorter holiday.   | rozčilený                              | File 5 | Vocabulary Bank: Feelings                               |
| amaze            | v              | /ə'meɪz/            | It <b>amazes</b> me that they've become so famous – who would have thought it?             | překvapit, žasnout (nad něčím)         | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| confuse          | v              | /kən'fju:z/         | It <b>confuses</b> me when people keep changing their schedules.                           | mást                                   | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| disappoint       | v              | /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪnt/       | Did it <b>disappoint</b> you when your team lost?                                          | zklamat                                | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| embarrass        | v              | /ɪm'bærəs/          | My children had a fight in front of everyone and it <b>embarrassed</b> me.                 | přivést do rozpaků, ztrapnit           | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| exhaust          | v              | /ɪɡ'zɔ:st/          | That was a long run. It's <b>exhausted</b> me.                                             | vyčerpat                               | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| frustrate        | v              | /frʌ'streɪt/        | It <b>frustrates</b> me when I have to ask people to repeat themselves several times.      | frustrovat, otravovat                  | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| infuriate        | v              | /ɪn'fjʊəriət/       | I hate being stuck in traffic. It really <b>infuriates</b> me.                             | rozčilovat, rozzuřovat                 | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| inspire          | v              | /ɪn'spaɪə/          | Does it <b>inspire</b> you to see such beautiful scenery?                                  | inspirovat                             | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| terrify          | v              | /ˈterɪfaɪ/          | Honestly, quite a few things <b>terrify</b> me. I'm easily scared.                         | děsit                                  | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| thrill           | v              | /θrɪl/              | It <b>thrills</b> me to think we'll be going on holiday this time tomorrow! I can't wait!  | vzrušovat, nadchnout, těšit            | File 5 | Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives |
| be fast asleep   | adj            | /bi: fɑ:st ə'sli:p/ | Don't wake the children! They're <b>fast asleep</b> .                                      | tvrdě spát                             | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| blanket          | n              | /ˈblæŋkɪt/          | Do you want an extra <b>blanket</b> for your bed? It's cold at night.                      | deka, příkrývka                        | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| duvet            | n              | /ˈdu:vet/           | Do you like to have a <b>duvet</b> or a blanket on your bed?                               | peřina                                 | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| fall asleep      | phr v          | /fɔ:l ə'sli:p/      | How quickly do you usually <b>fall asleep</b> at night?                                    | usnout, usínat                         | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| have nightmares  | phr            | /hæv 'naɪtmeəs/     | My children used to <b>have nightmares</b> . They used to wake up and shout for me.        | mívat noční můry, trpět nočními můrami | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| insomnia         | n              | /ɪn'somnia/         | My mother has <b>insomnia</b> . She finds it very difficult to fall asleep.                | nespavost                              | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| nap              | n              | /næp/               | I'm tired. I'm going to have a <b>nap</b> for an hour.                                     | zdřímnutí, šlofik                      | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| oversleep        | v              | /ˌəʊvə'sli:p/       | Be careful not to <b>oversleep</b> ! Set an extra alarm.                                   | zaspat                                 | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| pillow           | n              | /ˈpɪləʊ/            | When you get into bed, you put your head on the <b>pillow</b> .                            | polštář                                | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| sheet            | n              | /ʃi:t/              | It's too hot to have a blanket on my bed. I'll just have a <b>sheet</b> .                  | prostěradlo                            | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| sleeping pill    | n              | /ˈsli:ptɪŋ pɪl/     | My doctor suggested I take <b>sleeping pills</b> to help me get to sleep.                  | prášek na spaní                        | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| sleep like a log |                | /sli:p lɔ:k ə log/  | I'm so tired! I'm going to <b>sleep like a log</b> tonight.                                | spát, jako když do vody hodí           | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| sleepwalk        | v              | /sli:p wɔ:k/        | My son <b>sleepwalks</b> at night. Once, he walked downstairs and almost out of the house. | být náměsíčný                          | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| sleepy           | adj            | /ˈsli:pi/           | It's been a long day and I'm <b>sleepy</b> . I'm going to bed.                             | ospalý                                 | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| snore            | v              | /sno: /             | I have to sleep in a different room because I <b>snore</b> loudly.                         | chrápat                                | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| yawn             | v              | /jɔ:n/              | Don't sit there and <b>yawn</b> . If you're tired, go to bed.                              | zívat                                  | File 6 | Sleep                                                   |
| architect        | n              | /ˈɑ:kitekt/         | The <b>architect</b> designed a modern glass building in the city centre.                  | architekt                              | File 6 | Music; words from other languages                       |
| ballet           | n              | /ˈbæleɪ/            | Let's go and see a <b>ballet</b> . I love Swan Lake.                                       | balet                                  | File 6 | Music; words from other languages                       |
| barista          | n              | /bə'rɪstə/          | Which coffee would you like? Tell the <b>barista</b> .                                     | barista                                | File 6 | Music; words from other languages                       |
| bass guitar      | n              | /bers ɡɪ'tɑ:/       | He wants to learn to play the <b>bass guitar</b> .                                         | basová kytara                          | File 6 | Music; words from other languages                       |
| bouquet          | n              | /bu'keɪ/            | I gave her a <b>bouquet</b> of flowers for Valentine's Day.                                | pugét, kytice                          | File 6 | Music; words from other languages                       |

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| English       | Part of speech | Pronunciation       | Example sentence                                                                         | Czech                    | File   | Section                               |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| cello         | n              | /ˈtʃeləʊ/           | I play the <b>cello</b> . It's quite big and difficult to carry around.                  | (violon)cello            | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| chauffeur     | n              | /ˈʃəʊfə/            | The company sent a <b>chauffeur</b> to pick them up.                                     | řidič, šofér             | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| chef          | n              | /ʃef/               | This restaurant is famous for its food. The <b>chef</b> is amazing.                      | (šéf)kuchař              | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| choir         | n              | /ˈkwaɪə/            | There were 30 people in the <b>choir</b> and they all sang very well.                    | sbor                     | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| chorus        | n              | /ˈkɔːrəs/           | The <b>chorus</b> is the most famous part of the song.                                   | refrén                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| concerto      | n              | /kənˈtʃɜːtəʊ/       | Mozart wrote a <b>concerto</b> when he was very young.                                   | koncert                  | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| conductor     | n              | /kənˈdʌktə/         | The <b>conductor</b> told the orchestra when to start playing.                           | dirigent                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| drum          | n              | /drʌm/              | I like to play the <b>drums</b> . I have a good sense of rhythm.                         | bubny, bicí              | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| encore        | n              | /ˈɒŋkɔː/            | The crowd wanted more so they started shouting for an <b>encore</b> .                    | přídavek                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| flute         | n              | /fluːt/             | I love the sound of <b>flutes</b> . They're my favourite woodwind instrument.            | flétna                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| genre         | n              | /ˈʒɒnrə/            | What <b>genre</b> of fiction do you like?                                                | žánr                     | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| graffiti      | n              | /grəˈfiːti/         | Some <b>graffiti</b> is great art.                                                       | graffiti                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| keyboard      | n              | /ˈkiːbɔːd/          | She took the <b>keyboard</b> out of her car, set it up and started playing.              | klávesnice               | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| mezzo-soprano | n              | /metsəʊ səˈpraːnəʊ/ | She is a <b>mezzo-soprano</b> in the choir.                                              | mezzosoprán              | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| microphone    | n              | /ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/       | Can I have a <b>microphone</b> ? I want to make sure everyone can hear me.               | mikrofon                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| orchestra     | n              | /ˈɔːkɪstrə/         | It's amazing to hear the <b>orchestra</b> . They're one of the best in the world.        | orchestr                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| paparazzi     | n              | /ˌpæpəˈrætsi/       | The <b>paparazzi</b> chased the celebrities in order to take photos of them.             | paparazzi, fotoreportéři | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| psychic       | n              | /ˈsaɪkɪk/           | A <b>psychic</b> predicted that I would move to Australia one day soon.                  | médium                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| rhythm        | n              | /ˈrɪðəm/            | I really like the <b>rhythm</b> of this song.                                            | rytmus                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| saxophone     | n              | /ˈsæksəfəʊn/        | This is a solo for a <b>saxophone</b> . It's a very moving piece.                        | saxofon                  | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| soprano       | n              | /səˈpraːnəʊ/        | More than half of the women in the choir are <b>sopranos</b> .                           | soprán                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| symphony      | n              | /ˈsɪmfəni/          | I love ' <b>Symphony</b> No. 9' by Beethoven.                                            | symfonie                 | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| violin        | n              | /ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/         | My daughter learned to play the <b>violin</b> when she was at school.                    | housle                   | File 6 | Music; words from other languages     |
| advise        | v              | /ədˈvaɪz/           | I <b>advise</b> you to start thinking about your future careers while you are at school. | (po)radit                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| argue         | v              | /ˈɑːɡjuː/           | I often <b>argue</b> with my parents about doing housework.                              | hádat se                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| avoid         | v              | /əˈvɔɪd/            | Jack always tries to <b>avoid</b> arguing with me.                                       | vyhnout se, vyhýbat se   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| beat          | v              | /biːt/              | Manchester United <b>beat</b> Arsenal 5–2.                                               | porazit                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| borrow        | v              | /ˈbɒrəʊ/            | I went to the bank to <b>borrow</b> some money for my business.                          | (vy)půjčit si            | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| deny          | v              | /dɪˈnaɪ/            | Alex <b>denies</b> saying that, but I remember it.                                       | zapírat                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| discuss       | v              | /dɪˈskʌs/           | I need to <b>discuss</b> the problem with my boss.                                       | probrat, projednat       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| expect        | v              | /ɪkˈspekt/          | I <b>expect</b> that Daniel will forget our anniversary. He always does.                 | předpokládat             | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| hope          | v              | /həʊp/              | I <b>hope</b> that you can come on Friday. I haven't seen you for ages.                  | doufat                   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech              Čeština

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective    adv = adverb    det = determiner    n = noun    pl n = plural noun    phr v = phrasal verb    prep = preposition    pron = pronoun    v = verb

| English                 | Part of speech | Pronunciation    | Example sentence                                                                          | Czech                         | File   | Section                               |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| lay (past <i>laid</i> ) | v              | /leɪ/            | Can you <b>lay</b> the table? Put the plates and cutlery on it.                           | prostřít                      | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| lend                    | v              | /lend/           | Can you <b>lend</b> me a pen? I need to make a note of this.                              | půjčit                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| lie (past <i>lay</i> )  | v              | /laɪ/            | I want to go home and <b>lie</b> on the sofa for half an hour.                            | ležet, lehnout si             | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| matter                  | v              | /'mætə/          | It doesn't <b>matter</b> if we are five minutes late.                                     | vadit, záležet                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| mind                    | v              | /maɪnd/          | My parents don't <b>mind</b> if I stay out late.                                          | vadit, záležet                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| notice                  | v              | /'nəʊtɪs/        | I didn't <b>notice</b> that Katy had changed her hair colour.                             | všimnout si, zaznamenat       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| prevent                 | v              | /prɪ'vent/       | My parents can't <b>prevent</b> me from seeing my friends.                                | zabránit (někomu v něčem)     | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| raise                   | v              | /reɪz/           | It's hard not to <b>raise</b> your voice when you are arguing with someone.               | zvýšit                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| realize                 | v              | /'ri:əlaɪz/      | I didn't <b>realize</b> you were so unhappy.                                              | uvědomit si                   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| refuse                  | v              | /rɪ'fju:z/       | My friend always <b>refuses</b> to discuss the problem.                                   | odmítnout                     | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| remember                | v              | /rɪ'membə/       | <b>Remember</b> to turn off the lights before you leave.                                  | pamatovat, nezapomenout       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| remind                  | v              | /rɪ'maɪnd/       | Can you <b>remind</b> me to call my parents later?                                        | připomenout                   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| rise                    | v              | /raɪz/           | The cost of living is going to <b>rise</b> again this month.                              | vzrůst, stoupnout, jít nahoru | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| rob                     | v              | /rɒb/            | The police said that four people had tried to <b>rob</b> the bank last night.             | vyloupit                      | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| steal                   | v              | /sti:l/          | If you leave your bike unlocked, somebody might <b>steal</b> it.                          | ukrást                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| wait                    | v              | /weɪt/           | We'll have to <b>wait</b> half an hour for the next train.                                | počkat, čekat                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| warn                    | v              | /wɔ:n/           | I should <b>warn</b> you that it's always cold in that lecture hall. Take something warm! | varovat, upozornit            | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| win                     | v              | /wɪn/            | Did Manchester United <b>win</b> the match? ~ Yes, they won 5–2!                          | vyhrát                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| wish                    | v              | /wɪʃ/            | I <b>wish</b> I was a bit taller!                                                         | přát si, chtít, kéž (by)      | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: Verbs often confused |
| cheek                   | n              | /tʃi:k/          | Their <b>cheeks</b> are really red after running.                                         | tvář, líce                    | File 7 | The body                              |
| chin                    | n              | /tʃɪn/           | He has got a small beard on his <b>chin</b> .                                             | brada                         | File 7 | The body                              |
| eye                     | n              | /aɪ/             | She closed one <b>eye</b> and opened it again in a slow wink.                             | oko                           | File 7 | The body                              |
| eyebrow                 | n              | /'aɪbrəʊ/        | Your <b>eyebrows</b> usually match the colour of your hair.                               | obočí                         | File 7 | The body                              |
| eyelash                 | n              | /'aɪləʃ/         | Wow! Your <b>eyelashes</b> are so long. They're really striking.                          | řasa (oční)                   | File 7 | The body                              |
| forehead                | n              | /'fɔ:hed/        | Most of my wrinkles are on my <b>forehead</b> .                                           | čelo                          | File 7 | The body                              |
| lips                    | n pl           | /lɪps/           | Put the flute to your <b>lips</b> and blow gently into it.                                | rtý                           | File 7 | The body                              |
| neck                    | n              | /nek/            | Wrap a scarf around your <b>neck</b> . It's cold today.                                   | krk                           | File 7 | The body                              |
| ankle                   | n              | /'æŋkl/          | I sprained my <b>ankle</b> playing football.                                              | kotník                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| bite your nails         | phr            | /baɪt jɔ: neɪlz/ | Do you <b>bite your nails</b> when you're nervous?                                        | kousat si nehty               | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| blow your nose          | phr v          | /bləʊ jɔ: nəʊz/  | Here's a tissue to <b>blow your nose</b> .                                                | vysmrkat se                   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| bottom                  | n              | /'bɒtəm/         | My bike saddle is uncomfortable and it hurts my <b>bottom</b> !                           | zadek, hýždě                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| brain                   | n              | /breɪn/          | Is it true we only use 25% of our <b>brain</b> ?                                          | mozek                         | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech                      Čeština

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| English              | Part of speech | Pronunciation        | Example sentence                                                                               | Czech                                 | File   | Section                   |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|
| brush your hair      | phr            | /brʌʃ jɔː heə/       | You need to <b>brush your hair</b> before school. It looks untidy.                             | učesat se, učesat si vlasy (kartáčem) | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| brush your teeth     | phr            | /brʌʃ jɔː tiːθ/      | <b>Brush your teeth</b> before you go to bed.                                                  | (vy)čistit si zuby                    | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| calf                 | n              | /kɑːf/               | I pulled my <b>calf</b> muscle running.                                                        | lýtko                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| chest                | n              | /tʃest/              | You're much taller than me. My head is level with your <b>chest</b> .                          | hrud', hrudník                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| chew                 | v              | /tʃuː/               | The steak was tough and difficult to <b>chew</b> .                                             | žvýkat                                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| comb your hair       | phr            | /kəʊm jɔː heə/       | I <b>comb my hair</b> , but it just won't lie flat.                                            | česat si vlasy (hřebenem)             | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| elbow                | n              | /ˈelbəʊ/             | The bus was crowded. I couldn't help touching people with my <b>elbows</b> .                   | loket                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| fist                 | n              | /fɪst/               | She closed her hand into a <b>fist</b> and hit the punchbag.                                   | pěst                                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| fold your arms       | phr            | /fəʊld jɔː ɑːmz/     | <b>Fold your arms</b> – it will keep you warmer.                                               | založit (si) ruce (na prsou)          | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| frown                | v              | /fraʊn/              | The train was late. I <b>frowned</b> because I was annoyed, but there was nothing I could do.  | (za)mračit se                         | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| heart                | n              | /haːt/               | My <b>heart</b> was beating so fast after that race.                                           | srdce                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| heel                 | n              | /hiːl/               | Don't walk so close to me! You stood on my <b>heel</b> .                                       | pata                                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| hip                  | n              | /hɪp/                | My grandmother broke her <b>hip</b> and had to go to hospital.                                 | kyčel                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| hold someone's hand  | phr            | /həʊld sʌmwʌnz hænd/ | I told my son to <b>hold my hand</b> while we crossed the road.                                | držet (se) za ruku                    | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| hug                  | v              | /hʌg/                | When we meet we always <b>hug</b> each other.                                                  | obejmout                              | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| kidneys              | n pl           | /ˈkɪdnɪz/            | The <b>kidneys</b> help clean the blood.                                                       | ledviny                               | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| knee                 | n              | /niː/                | Ouch! I hit my <b>knee</b> on the edge of that coffee table.                                   | koleno                                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| kneel                | v              | /niːl/               | Can you <b>kneel</b> on the ground and take the photograph from a new angle?                   | kleknout (si)                         | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| liver                | n              | /ˈlɪvə/              | The <b>liver</b> is part of your digestive system and does many essential things in your body. | játra                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| lungs                | n pl           | /lʌŋz/               | Take a deep breath! Fill your <b>lungs</b> with this fresh air.                                | plice                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| nails                | n pl           | /neɪlz/              | I like the colour you've painted your <b>nails</b> . They look really nice.                    | nehty                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| palm                 | n              | /pɑːm/               | Some people think that the lines on your <b>palm</b> can tell you about your life.             | dlaň                                  | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| point                | v              | /pɔɪnt/              | If you don't know the word for something, just <b>point</b> at what you want.                  | ukázat (prstem)                       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| raise your eyebrows  | phr            | /reɪz jɔː ˈaɪbraʊz/  | Why did you <b>raise your eyebrows</b> when he said that?                                      | zdvihnout obočí                       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| scratch              | v              | /skrætʃ/             | Don't <b>scratch</b> that mosquito bite. You'll make it worse.                                 | škrábat                               | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| shake hands          | phr            | /ʃeɪk hændz/         | In my office we usually <b>shake hands</b> when we meet people.                                | podat ruku, potřást rukou             | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| shake your head      | phr            | /ʃeɪk jɔː hed/       | Nod if you agree or <b>shake your head</b> if you don't.                                       | (za)vtřt hlavou                       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| shrug your shoulders | phr            | /ʃrʌg jɔː ˈʃəʊldəz/  | Do you <b>shrug your shoulders</b> when you don't know the answer?                             | (po)krčit rameny                      | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| stare                | v              | /steə/               | The painting was so strange that I <b>stared</b> at it for a long time.                        | zírat                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| stretch              | v              | /stretʃ/             | It's important to <b>stretch</b> before and after doing exercise.                              | protáhnout (se)                       | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| suck your thumb      | phr            | /sʌk jɔː θʌm/        | Did you <b>suck your thumb</b> when you were young?                                            | cucat si palec                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |
| thigh                | n              | /θaɪ/                | Horsersiders often have strong muscles in their <b>thighs</b> .                                | stehno                                | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body |

# English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition   Páté vydání  
Czech   Čestina

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| English         | Part of speech | Pronunciation   | Example sentence                                                                        | Czech                                   | File   | Section                               |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| touch your toes | phr            | /tʌtʃ jɔː təʊz/ | You know you’re getting old when you can’t <b>touch your toes</b> .                     | (do)sáhnout si na prsty u nohou         | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| waist           | n              | /weɪst/         | What <b>waist</b> size are your trousers?                                               | pas                                     | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| wave            | v              | /weɪv/          | The children <b>waved</b> to their grandparents when they left.                         | (za)mávat                               | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| wink            | v              | /wɪŋk/          | He <b>winked</b> at me to show that he was only joking.                                 | mrknout, zamrkat                        | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| wrist           | n              | /rɪst/          | I can’t play tennis. I’ve hurt my <b>wrist</b> .                                        | zápěstí                                 | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| yawn            | v              | /jɔːn/          | It’s rude to <b>yawn</b> without covering your mouth.                                   | zívat                                   | File 7 | Vocabulary Bank: The body             |
| be burgled      | phr v          | /bi ˈbɜːɡəld/   | Their house <b>was burgled</b> last winter.                                             | být vykraden                            | File 8 | Crime and punishment                  |
| break into      | phr v          | /ˌbreɪk ˈɪntuː/ | Someone tried to <b>break into</b> the shop at night.                                   | vloupat se do                           | File 8 | Crime and punishment                  |
| burglar         | n              | /ˈbɜːɡlə/       | The <b>burglar</b> escaped through the window.                                          | zloděj                                  | File 8 | Crime and punishment                  |
| steal           | v              | /stiːl/         | She tried to <b>steal</b> a bicycle.                                                    | ukrást                                  | File 8 | Crime and punishment                  |
| fall for        | phr v          | /ˌfɔːl ˈfɔː/    | Many people <b>fell for</b> the online scam.                                            | naletět                                 | File 8 | The media                             |
| rush            | v              | /rʌʃ/           | Fans <b>rushed</b> to buy tickets as soon as they went on sale.                         | pospíchat                               | File 8 | The media                             |
| accuse          | v              | /ə ˈkjuːz/      | They were <b>accused</b> of armed robbery and car theft.                                | obvinít                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| acquit          | v              | /ə ˈkwɪt/       | The defendants were <b>acquitted</b> and allowed to go free.                            | osvobodit, zprostit viny                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| arrest          | v              | /ə ˈrest/       | The vandals were immediately <b>arrested</b> and taken to the police station.           | zatknout                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| blackmail       | v              | /ˈblækmeɪl/     | She tried to <b>blackmail</b> the celebrity by threatening to sell photos to the press. | vydírat                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| bribery         | n              | /ˈbraɪbəri/     | They got the contract by using <b>bribery</b> .                                         | úplatkářství, podplácení, korupce       | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| burglary        | n              | /ˈbɜːɡləri/     | The <b>burglary</b> was very upsetting for the people who lived there.                  | vloupaní                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| catch           | v              | /kæʃ/           | The police were able to <b>catch</b> the criminals as they tried to escape.             | chytit                                  | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| charge          | v              | /tʃɑːdʒ/        | Two people were questioned by the police and <b>charged</b> with armed robbery.         | obžalovat                               | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| commit          | v              | /kə ˈmɪt/       | Two people <b>committed</b> a crime. They robbed a bank and stole a car.                | spáchat                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| court           | n              | /kɔːt/          | The defendants appeared in <b>court</b> .                                               | soud                                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| drug dealing    | n              | /drʌɡ ˈdiːlɪŋ/  | <b>Drug dealing</b> involves selling any illegal drug.                                  | obchodování s drogami                   | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| evidence        | n              | /ˈevɪdəns/      | The jury of twelve people looked at and heard all the <b>evidence</b> .                 | důkazy (a svědectví)                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| fraud           | n              | /frɔːd/         | He committed <b>fraud</b> by using other people’s identities.                           | podvod                                  | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| guilty          | adj            | /ˈɡɪlti/        | The jury decided that the defendant was <b>guilty</b> of the crime.                     | vinen, vinný                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| hacking         | n              | /hækɪŋ/         | Computer <b>hacking</b> can enable people to steal information.                         | hacking, hackování, nabourávání (se) do | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| hijacking       | n              | /ˈhaɪdʒækɪŋ/    | The <b>hijacking</b> of the plane forced the airport to close.                          | únos (např. letadla)                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| innocent        | adj            | /ˈɪnəsnt/       | The jury decided that the defendant was <b>innocent</b> .                               | nevinný, nevinen                        | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| investigate     | v              | /ɪn ˈvestɪɡert/ | The police <b>investigated</b> the crime.                                               | vyšetřit, vyšetřovat                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| judge           | n              | /dʒʌdʒ/         | The <b>judge</b> decided what the punishment should be.                                 | soudce                                  | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| jury            | n              | /ˈdʒʊəri/       | The <b>jury</b> of twelve people looked at and heard all the evidence.                  | porota                                  | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |

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| English              | Part of speech | Pronunciation            | Example sentence                                                                                                        | Czech                                                                                 | File   | Section                               |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| kidnapping           | n              | /ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ/              | The <b>kidnapping</b> was an attempt to get money from the wealthy family.                                              | únos (např. osoby)                                                                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| mugging              | n              | /ˈmʌɡɪŋ/                 | The <b>mugging</b> happened on a busy city street at night.                                                             | (loupežné) přepadení                                                                  | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| murder               | n              | /ˈmɜːdə/                 | He went to prison for the <b>murder</b> of a woman.                                                                     | vražda                                                                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| proof                | n              | /pruːf/                  | There was no <b>proof</b> that the defendants had committed the crime.                                                  | důkaz                                                                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| punishment           | n              | /ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/             | The judge decided what the <b>punishment</b> should be.                                                                 | trest                                                                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| question             | v              | /ˈkwɛstʃən/              | The police <b>questioned</b> them for ten hours.                                                                        | vyslýchat                                                                             | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| rape                 | n              | /reɪp/                   | Three women accused the man of <b>rape</b> and the case went to court.                                                  | znásilnění                                                                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| robbery              | n              | /ˈrɒbəri/                | <b>Robbery</b> is usually violent and involves a weapon.                                                                | loupež                                                                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| sentence             | v              | /ˈsentəns/               | The judge <b>sentenced</b> the criminals to ten years in prison.                                                        | odsoudit                                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| smuggling            | n              | /ˈsmʌɡlɪŋ/               | <b>Smuggling</b> involves taking illegal products from one country to another.                                          | pašování                                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| stalking             | n              | /ˈstoːkɪŋ/               | <b>Stalking</b> can happen physically or on the internet.                                                               | stalking                                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| terrorism            | n              | /ˈterərɪzəm/             | People debated whether the crime was an act of <b>terrorism</b> .                                                       | terorismus                                                                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| theft                | n              | /θeft/                   | The <b>theft</b> was very stressful for the victim.                                                                     | krádež                                                                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| vandalism            | n              | /ˈvændəlɪzəm/            | Some people say graffiti is art, but others say it is <b>vandalism</b> .                                                | vandalismus                                                                           | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| verdict              | n              | /ˈvɜːdɪkt/               | The jury reached their <b>verdict</b> after two days.                                                                   | rozsudek, verdikt                                                                     | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| witness              | n              | /ˈwɪtnəs/                | The <b>witness</b> told the court what they had seen.                                                                   | svědek                                                                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: Crime and punishment |
| accurate             | adj            | /ˈækjərət/               | The film review was quite <b>accurate</b> . It said the plot was poor but the acting was good, which was true.          | výstižný, trefný                                                                      | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| agony aunt           | n              | /ˈægəni aːnt/            | An <b>agony aunt</b> writes in a newspaper or magazine, giving advice to people in reply to their letters.              | poradkyně/psycholožka (píšící pro poradní sloupek v novinách, časopise; „teta Sally“) | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| axe                  | v              | /æks/                    | Thousands of jobs were <b>axed</b> by UK firms.                                                                         | zrušit, drasticky snížit                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| back                 | v              | /bæk/                    | The Prime Minister has <b>backed</b> the Chancellor in the latest scandal.                                              | podpořit                                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| biased               | adj            | /ˈbaɪəst/                | The news on this channel is really <b>biased</b> . They have a very strong political opinion.                           | předpojatý, zaujatý                                                                   | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| bid                  | v              | /bɪd/                    | The headline read: ‘Astronaut <b>bids</b> to be first person on Mars’.                                                  | pokusit se o                                                                          | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| censored             | adj            | /ˈsensəd/                | I think the report was <b>censored</b> . The newspaper wasn’t allowed to publish all the details.                       | cenzurovaný                                                                           | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| clash                | v              | /klæʃ/                   | Ministers <b>clash</b> over new car tax proposal.                                                                       | střetnout se                                                                          | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| commentator          | n              | /ˈkɒməntətə/             | A <b>commentator</b> is a person who describes a sports event on TV or radio while it’s happening.                      | komentátor                                                                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| critic               | n              | /ˈkrɪtɪk/                | A <b>critic</b> is a person who writes a review about the good / bad qualities of books, concerts, theatre, films, etc. | kritik                                                                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| editor               | n              | /ˈedɪtə/                 | An <b>editor</b> is a person in charge of a newspaper or magazine, or part of one, and decides what should be in it.    | (šéř)redaktor                                                                         | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| freelance journalist | n              | /ˈfriːlɑːns ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/ | A <b>freelance journalist</b> writes articles for different papers and is not employed by any one paper.                | novinář na volné noze                                                                 | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| hit                  | v              | /hɪt/                    | The stock market has been <b>hit</b> by oil price fears.                                                                | zasáhnout                                                                             | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| newsreader           | n              | /ˈnjuːzriːdə/            | A <b>newsreader</b> reads the news on TV or radio.                                                                      | hlasatel                                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| objective            | adj            | /əbˈdʒektɪv/             | I want to be <b>objective</b> and base my decision on facts, not feelings.                                              | objektivní                                                                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |
| paparazzi            | n              | /pæpəˈrætsi/             | The <b>paparazzi</b> follow famous people around to get photos of them to sell to newspapers and magazines.             | paparazzi, fotoreportéři                                                              | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media            |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech                      Čestina

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective    adv = adverb    det = determiner    n = noun    pl n = plural noun    phr v = phrasal verb    prep = preposition    pron = pronoun    v = verb

| English                  | Part of speech | Pronunciation              | Example sentence                                                                                                  | Czech                                       | File   | Section                          |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
| presenter                | n              | /prɪˈzentə/                | A <b>presenter</b> introduces the different sections of a radio or TV programme.                                  | hlasatel, moderátor                         | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| quit                     | v              | /kwɪt/                     | He <b>quit</b> his job because he wanted to go travelling.                                                        | dát výpověď, odejít ze zaměstnání           | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| quiz                     | v              | /kwɪz/                     | The police <b>quizzed</b> the witness in the murder trial.                                                        | vyslýchat, klást otázky                     | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| reporter                 | n              | /rɪˈpɔːtə/                 | A <b>reporter</b> collects and reports news for newspapers, radio or TV.                                          | reportér                                    | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| row                      | v              | /raʊ/                      | They <b>rowed</b> over who should pay the restaurant bill.                                                        | hádat se, přít se                           | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| sensational              | adj            | /senˈseɪʃənəl/             | The reporting in the paper was very <b>sensational</b> . It made the story seem more shocking than it really was. | senzacectivý                                | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| split                    | v              | /splɪt/                    | The celebrity <b>split</b> from his wife after her affair.                                                        | odejít (od partnera, partnerky), rozejít se | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| tip                      | v              | /tɪp/                      | A first-time director was <b>tipped</b> to win the major award.                                                   | tipovat                                     | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| vow                      | v              | /vaʊ/                      | The social media star <b>vowed</b> she wouldn't disappoint her fans again.                                        | slíbit, přísahat                            | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| wed                      | v              | /wed/                      | The famous singer <b>wed</b> her make-up artist last year.                                                        | vzít si, oženit/vdát se za (někoho)         | File 8 | Vocabulary Bank: The media       |
| advertising campaign     | n              | /ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ kæmˈpeɪn/     | The company ran a successful <b>advertising campaign</b> .                                                        | reklamní kampaň                             | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| billboard                | n              | /ˈbɪlbɔːd/                 | A huge <b>billboard</b> stood beside the road.                                                                    | billboard                                   | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| brand                    | n              | /brænd/                    | The <b>brand</b> became famous because of a powerful advertising campaign.                                        | značka                                      | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| email spam campaign      | n              | /ˌiːmeɪl ˈspæm kəmˈpeɪn/   | The company launched an <b>email spam campaign</b> by mistake.                                                    | kampaň s nevyžádanými e-maily               | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| jingle                   | n              | /ˈdʒɪŋɡl/                  | That catchy <b>jingle</b> stayed in my head all day.                                                              | znělka                                      | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| newspaper advertisement  | n              | /ˈnjuːspetə ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/ | I saw the job in a <b>newspaper advertisement</b> .                                                               | inzerát v novinách                          | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| podcast                  | n              | /ˈpɒdkɑːst/                | I listen to a history <b>podcast</b> every week.                                                                  | podcast                                     | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| pop-up                   | n              | /ˈpɒp ʌp/                  | A <b>pop-up</b> appeared on my screen.                                                                            | vyskakovací reklama                         | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| poster                   | n              | /ˈpəʊstə/                  | She put a colourful <b>poster</b> on her wall.                                                                    | plakát                                      | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| consumers                | n pl           | /kənˈsjʊːməz/              | <b>Consumers</b> are spending their money carefully.                                                              | spotřebitelé                                | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| slogan                   | n              | /ˈsləʊɡən/                 | A memorable <b>slogan</b> is very important in advertising.                                                       | slogan                                      | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| spam                     | n              | /spæm/                     | My inbox is full of <b>spam</b> .                                                                                 | spam                                        | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| targeted advertising     | n              | /ˌtɑːɡɪtɪd ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ/    | <b>Targeted advertising</b> appears based on your searches.                                                       | cílená reklama                              | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| TV commercial            | n              | /ˌtiːˈviː kəˈmɜːʃəl/       | That <b>TV commercial</b> is on every evening.                                                                    | televizní reklama                           | File 9 | Advertising                      |
| digital skills           | n              | /ˌdɪdʒɪtəl skɪlz/          | Many jobs now require strong <b>digital skills</b> .                                                              | digitální dovednosti                        | File 9 | More words and phrases in File 9 |
| monitor traffic          | phr            | /ˌmɒnɪtə ˈtræfɪk/          | Cameras <b>monitor traffic</b> across the city centre.                                                            | monitorovat provoz                          | File 9 | More words and phrases in File 9 |
| unmatched                | adj            | /ʌnˈmætʃt/                 | The team showed <b>unmatched</b> determination.                                                                   | bezkonkurenční                              | File 9 | More words and phrases in File 9 |
| urban environment        | n              | /ˌɜːbən ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/     | Living in an <b>urban environment</b> can be noisy.                                                               | městské prostředí                           | File 9 | More words and phrases in File 9 |
| any other business       | phr            | /ˈeni ˈʌðə ˈbɪznəs/        | It's almost the end of the meeting. Is there <b>any other business</b> ?                                          | ještě něco (k projednání)                   | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business        |
| become the market leader | phr            | /bɪˈkʌm ðə ˈmɑːkɪt ˈliːdə/ | The company set out to <b>become the market leader</b> and grew rapidly.                                          | získat vedoucí pozici na trhu               | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business        |
| boom                     | n              | /buːm/                     | The economic <b>boom</b> helped many people to improve their lives.                                               | konjunktura, rozmach                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business        |
| branch                   | n              | /brɑːntʃ/                  | This chain of shops has <b>branches</b> in many cities around the world.                                          | pobočka                                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business        |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech              Čeština

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| English                    | Part of speech | Pronunciation             | Example sentence                                                                               | Czech                                               | File   | Section                   |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|
| chain                      | n              | /tʃeɪn/                   | It's a large <b>chain</b> of shops with branches in many major cities.                         | řetězec                                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| close down                 | phr v          | /kləʊz daʊn/              | The company had to <b>close down</b> after two hundred years in business.                      | uzavřít (podnik), zastavit/ukončit činnost          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do a deal                  | phr            | /duː ə diːl/              | I want to <b>do a deal</b> with you to trade in my old car when I buy a new one.               | uzavřít obchod/dohodu                               | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do a job                   | phr            | /duː ə dʒɒb/              | <b>Do a job</b> well and you'll get promoted.                                                  | vykonávat práci                                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do badly                   | phr            | /duː ˈbædli/              | I think companies will <b>do badly</b> because of economic problems.                           | nemít úspěch, vést si špatně                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do business                | phr            | /duː ˈbɪznəs/             | Many companies <b>do business</b> in a variety of countries.                                   | obchodovat, provozovat obchodní činnost             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do market research         | phr            | /duː ˌmɑːkɪt rɪˈsɜːtʃ/    | Many companies <b>do market research</b> to find out more about their customers.               | provádět/dělat průzkum trhu                         | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| do well                    | phr            | /duː wel/                 | If I <b>do well</b> I might make more money.                                                   | dařit se (dobře)                                    | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| drop                       | v              | /drɒp/                    | The standard of living will <b>drop</b> if we have a recession.                                | poklesnout                                          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| expand                     | v              | /ɪkˈspænd/                | The company is set to <b>expand</b> later in the year and take on more staff.                  | rozšířit, rozrůst se, rozvinout                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| export                     | v              | /ɪkˈspɔːt/                | They <b>export</b> the product around the world.                                               | vyvážet, exportovat                                 | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| flop                       | n              | /flɒp/                    | The product was a complete <b>flop</b> . Hardly anyone bought it.                              | propadák                                            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| get down to business       | phr            | /get daʊn tu ˈbɪznəs/     | Let's <b>get down to business</b> . We can't waste any time.                                   | dát se do práce, přejít k věci                      | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| go out of business         | phr            | /gəʊ aʊt ɒv ˈbɪznəs/      | My favourite local café <b>went out of business</b> last winter.                               | zkrachovat, jít do úpadku, ukončit obchodní činnost | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| grow                       | v              | /grəʊ/                    | Our company hopes to <b>grow</b> by 5% next year.                                              | růst                                                | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| head office                | n              | /hed ˈɒfɪs/               | The company has branches in many British cities, but the <b>head office</b> is in London.      | ředitelství, ústředí, centrála                      | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| import                     | v              | /ɪmˈpɔːt/                 | Our country <b>imports</b> most of its oil.                                                    | dovážet, importovat                                 | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| make a decision            | phr            | /ˌmeɪk ə dɪˈsɪʒən/        | I have to <b>make a decision</b> before the end of the day.                                    | rozhodnout se, učinit rozhodnutí                    | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| make a loss                | phr            | /meɪk ə lɒs/              | The large company <b>made a loss</b> for the first time this year.                             | utrpět ztrátu                                       | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| make a profit              | phr            | /meɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt/          | I think my business will <b>make a profit</b> this year.                                       | dosáhnout zisku                                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| make money                 | phr            | /meɪk ˈmʌni/              | I need to <b>make money</b> quickly.                                                           | vydělat                                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| make (sb) redundant        | phr            | /meɪk rɪˈdʌndənt/         | When you <b>make someone redundant</b> it's important to manage it effectively.                | propustit z nadbytečnosti                           | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| manufacture                | v              | /ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə/           | China <b>manufactures</b> many products for the world.                                         | vyrábět                                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| mean business              | phr            | /miːn ˈbɪznəs/            | You should take them seriously – they <b>mean business</b> .                                   | být solidní/profesionální, myslet to vážně          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| merge                      | v              | /mɜːdʒ/                   | The two companies will <b>merge</b> to create one large company.                               | sloučit, spojit (se)                                | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| mind your own business     | phr            | /maɪnd jɔː əʊn ˈbɪznəs/   | What's in your bag? ~ <b>Mind your own business</b> !                                          | starat se (sám/sama) o sebe                         | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| mix business with pleasure | phr            | /mɪks ˈbɪznəs wɪð ˈpleʒə/ | I'm going to a conference, but I'll <b>mix business with pleasure</b> and also go sightseeing. | spojit práci se zábavou                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| none of your business      | phr            | /nʌn ɒv jɔː ˈbɪznəs/      | What are you thinking about? ~ <b>None of your business</b> . Don't be so nosy!                | do toho ti nic není                                 | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| produce                    | v              | /prəˈdjuːs/               | The region <b>produces</b> most of the world's supply of oil.                                  | produkovat                                          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| recession                  | n              | /rɪˈseʃn/                 | Many companies failed because of the <b>recession</b> and many people lost their jobs.         | recese, hospodářský pokles                          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| set up                     | phr v          | /set ʌp/                  | The company was <b>set up</b> in 1990.                                                         | založit                                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |
| take over                  | phr v          | /teɪk ˈəʊvə/              | The larger company wants to <b>take over</b> our smaller company.                              | převzít                                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business |

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| English             | Part of speech | Pronunciation       | Example sentence                                                                                    | Czech                            | File   | Section                        |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| unfinished business | phr            | /ʌnˈfɪnɪʃt ˈbɪznəs/ | I've got some <b>unfinished business</b> with the company. I'm still arguing with them.             | neuzavřené záležitosti           | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Business      |
| absence             | n              | /ˈæbsəns/           | Her <b>absence</b> was noted by the teacher.                                                        | absence, nepřítomnost            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| abundance           | n              | /əˈbʌndəns/         | The city is famous for its <b>abundance</b> of parks and plazas.                                    | přešřel, hojnost                 | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| accommodation       | n              | /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/      | <b>Accommodation</b> for tourists can be very expensive in London.                                  | ubytování                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| alcoholism          | n              | /ˈælkəhɒlɪzəm/      | <b>Alcoholism</b> is a growing problem as drink becomes cheaper.                                    | alkoholismus                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| antisocial          | adj            | /ˌæntɪˈsəʊʃl/       | Vandalism, especially breaking public property, is <b>antisocial</b> behaviour.                     | protispolečenský                 | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| autopilot           | n              | /ˈɔːtəʊ ˈpɑːlɪt/    | The pilot put the plane on <b>autopilot</b> for most of the flight.                                 | autopilot                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| belief              | n              | /bɪˈliːf/           | It's my <b>belief</b> that this news story isn't entirely true.                                     | víra, přesvědčení                | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| bilingual           | adj            | /ˌbɑːˈlɪŋɡwəl/      | Many people in Montreal are <b>bilingual</b> ; they speak both French and English.                  | bilingvní                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| brotherhood         | n              | /ˈbrʌðəhʊd/         | <b>Brotherhood</b> is sometimes used as a general term for the friendship between groups of people. | bratrství                        | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| bulletproof         | adj            | /ˈbʊlɪtpruːf/       | The windows of the president's car are made of <b>bulletproof</b> glass.                            | neprůstřelný                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| careful             | adj            | /ˈkeəfl/            | Be <b>careful</b> how you drive!                                                                    | dávat pozor, opatrný             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| childhood           | n              | /ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/        | <b>Childhood</b> was my favourite time in my life.                                                  | dětství                          | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| coldness            | n              | /ˈkəʊldnəs/         | The <b>coldness</b> hit me as soon as I walked outside.                                             | chlad                            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| connection          | n              | /kəˈnekʃn/          | The <b>connection</b> between diet and health is well-known.                                        | spojitost, souvislost            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| convenience         | n              | /kənˈviːniəns/      | I live here because of the <b>convenience</b> of the buses and trains.                              | pohodlí, dostupnost              | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| death               | n              | /deθ/               | My uncle's <b>death</b> was difficult for me.                                                       | smrt, úmrtí                      | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| development         | n              | /dɪˈveləpmənt/      | There are major plans for the <b>development</b> of the town, with 600 new houses.                  | rozvoj                           | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| distance            | n              | /ˈdɪstəns/          | The average <b>distance</b> that commuters in the UK travel to work is 8.5 miles.                   | vzdálenost                       | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| employment          | n              | /ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/       | How easy is it to find <b>employment</b> in your city?                                              | zaměstnání                       | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| entertainment       | n              | /ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/    | New York has a huge range of <b>entertainment</b> , from Broadway shows to top sporting events.     | zábava, rozptýlení               | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| excitement          | n              | /ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/       | The <b>excitement</b> at the end of the game was amazing.                                           | vzrušení, nadšení                | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| expectation         | n              | /ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/     | Do you have any <b>expectations</b> about what you will learn on this course?                       | očekávání, představa             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| friendliness        | n              | /ˈfrendlɪnəs/       | The <b>friendliness</b> of the people was wonderful – they were so welcoming.                       | přátelskost                      | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| government          | n              | /ˈɡʌvənmənt/        | The country has elected a new <b>government</b> .                                                   | vláda                            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| heat                | n              | /hiːt/              | The <b>heat</b> was too much for me. I had to go inside.                                            | horko, vedro                     | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| height              | n              | /haɪt/              | You might have to tell the doctor your <b>height</b> and weight.                                    | výška                            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| homeless            | adj            | /ˈhəʊmləs/          | There are a lot of <b>homeless</b> people in this city.                                             | bez domova                       | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| hopeless            | adj            | /ˈhəʊpləs/          | The situation is <b>hopeless</b> . There's nothing I can do to help.                                | beznadějný, zoufalý, bezvýchodný | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| hunger              | n              | /ˈhʌŋɡə/            | <b>Hunger</b> is a big problem in the country because of the poor harvest.                          | hlad                             | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| ignorance           | n              | /ɪɡnərəns/          | I'm surprised by their <b>ignorance</b> about the topic. It's been in the news for weeks.           | ignorance, nevědomost            | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |
| improvement         | n              | /ɪmˈpruːvmənt/      | The <b>improvement</b> in the system really helped the company.                                     | zlepšení, vylepšení, zdokonalení | File 9 | Vocabulary Bank: Word building |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech                      Čeština

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective    adv = adverb    det = determiner    n = noun    pl n = plural noun    phr v = phrasal verb    prep = preposition    pron = pronoun    v = verb

| English        | Part of speech | Pronunciation      | Example sentence                                                                               | Czech                            | File    | Section                           |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| intention      | n              | /ɪnˈtenʃn/         | It's my <b>intention</b> to leave the company at the end of the month.                         | úmysl, záměr                     | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| loneliness     | n              | /ˈləʊnlɪnəs/       | <b>Loneliness</b> is often a problem in large cities where people don't know each other.       | osamělost                        | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| loss           | n              | /lɒs/              | The financial <b>loss</b> was a problem for the company.                                       | ztráta                           | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| megacity       | n              | /ˈmegəstɪ/         | Tokyo is one of the world's <b>megacities</b> .                                                | megapole, velkoměsto             | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| misunderstood  | adj            | /ˌmɪsʌndəˈstʊd/    | This idea is often <b>misunderstood</b> , but it's a very simple idea.                         | nepochopený                      | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| modernism      | n              | /ˈmɒdənɪzəm/       | There's a chilly <b>modernism</b> in the new concrete buildings.                               | modernismus                      | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| monorail       | n              | /ˈmɒnəʊreɪl/       | Is that a train? No, it only has one track. It's a <b>monorail</b> .                           | jednokolejka                     | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| multicultural  | adj            | /ˌmʌltɪˈkʌltʃərəl/ | London is a very <b>multicultural</b> city, with people of many different races and religions. | multikulturní                    | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| neighbourhood  | n              | /ˈneɪbəhʊd/        | I don't know my city well, yet. I just know my little <b>neighbourhood</b> .                   | sousedství, část města/obce      | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| overcrowded    | adj            | /ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/    | The city is completely <b>overcrowded</b> . It's difficult to find anywhere to live.           | přelidněný, přecpaný             | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| pollution      | n              | /pəˈluːʃn/         | <b>Pollution</b> is a terrible problem in this city.                                           | znečištění                       | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| postgraduate   | adj            | /ˌpəʊstˈɡrædʒuət/  | I'm doing a <b>postgraduate</b> degree in aeronautical engineering.                            | postgraduální                    | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| racism         | n              | /ˈreɪsɪzəm/        | You can help stop <b>racism</b> by fighting it.                                                | rasizmus                         | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| silence        | n              | /ˈsaɪləns/         | The <b>silence</b> in the house was noticeable after the noisy ride home.                      | ticho                            | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| strength       | n              | /streŋθ/           | You need to work harder to lift it – use your full <b>strength</b> .                           | síla                             | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| subway         | n              | /ˈsʌbweɪ/          | The quickest way to get around New York is on the <b>subway</b> .                              | metro, podzemka                  | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| success        | n              | /səkˈses/          | <b>Success</b> is more important to me than money.                                             | úspěch                           | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| thought        | n              | /θɔːt/             | What are your <b>thoughts</b> on the subject?                                                  | názor                            | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| ugliness       | n              | /ˈʌɡlɪnəs/         | The <b>ugliness</b> of the buildings contrasted with the beauty of the nearby countryside.     | ošklivost                        | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| unbreakable    | adj            | /ʌnˈbreɪkəbl/      | The designers claim that the machines are <b>unbreakable</b> .                                 | nerozbitný                       | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| underdeveloped | adj            | /ˌʌndəˈdeɪləpt/    | This part of the city is very poor and <b>underdeveloped</b> .                                 | nedostatečně rozvinutý, zaostalý | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| undrinkable    | adj            | /ˈdrɪŋkəbl/        | The tap water there is <b>undrinkable</b> . We'll take bottled water instead.                  | nepitný, nedá se pít             | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| useful         | adj            | /ˈjuːsfl/          | Your instructions were very <b>useful</b> . Thanks!                                            | užitečný                         | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| vandalism      | n              | /ˈvændəlɪzəm/      | The area has had problems with antisocial behaviour and <b>vandalism</b> .                     | vandalizmus                      | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| violence       | n              | /ˈvaɪələns/        | They were prone to <b>violence</b> and aggressive behaviour.                                   | násilí                           | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| waterproof     | adj            | /ˈwɔːtəpruːf/      | My watch is <b>waterproof</b> . I can wear it to go swimming.                                  | vodotěsný                        | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| weakness       | n              | /ˈwiːknəs/         | I was asked about my strengths and <b>weaknesses</b> in my job interview.                      | slabost                          | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| width          | n              | /wɪdθ/             | My little boy swam the <b>width</b> of the swimming pool – I was very proud.                   | šířka                            | File 9  | Vocabulary Bank: Word building    |
| avatar         | n              | /ˈævətaː/          | He chose a cartoon character as his <b>avatar</b> .                                            | avatar                           | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| bacteria       | n              | /bækˈtɪəriə/       | <b>Bacteria</b> can grow quickly in warm conditions.                                           | bakterie                         | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| dissolve       | v              | /dɪˈzɒlv/          | The tablet will dissolve in water.                                                             | rozpustit se                     | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| gas            | n              | /ɡæs/              | The balloon was filled with <b>gas</b> .                                                       | plyn                             | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |

# English File

Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition   Páté vydání  
Czech   Čestina

Here is a list of useful or new words from English File 5th edition Upper-intermediate Student Book.

adj = adjective   adv = adverb   det = determiner   n = noun   pl n = plural noun   phr v = phrasal verb   prep = preposition   pron = pronoun   v = verb

| English         | Part of speech | Pronunciation      | Example sentence                                                                                          | Czech                     | File    | Section                           |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| genes           | n              | /dʒiːnz/           | <i><b>Genes</b> influence many of our physical features.</i>                                              | geny                      | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| gift of the gab | phr            | /ˌɡɪft əv ðə ˈɡæb/ | <i>She has the <b>gift of the gab</b> and can talk to anyone.</i>                                         | výřečnost                 | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| gravity         | n              | /ˈɡrævɪti/         | <i><b>Gravity</b> keeps us on the ground.</i>                                                             | gravitace                 | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| implant         | n              | /ˈɪmplɑːnt/        | <i>She received a medical <b>implant</b> last year.</i>                                                   | implantát                 | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| laser           | n              | /ˈleɪzə/           | <i>The doctor used a <b>laser</b> during the operation.</i>                                               | laser                     | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| lithium         | n              | /ˈlɪθiəm/          | <i><b>Lithium</b> is used in many modern batteries.</i>                                                   | lithium                   | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| moist           | adj            | /moɪst/            | <i>The soil felt slightly <b>moist</b> after the rain.</i>                                                | vlhký                     | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| orator          | n              | /ˈɒrətə/           | <i>The <b>orator</b> spoke confidently to the large audience.</i>                                         | řečník                    | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| particle        | n              | /ˈpɑːtɪkəl/        | <i>Tiny <b>particles</b> floated in the air.</i>                                                          | částice                   | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| reflect         | v              | /rɪˈflekt/         | <i>The mirror <b>reflects</b> the light.</i>                                                              | odrážet                   | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| rotate          | v              | /rəʊˈteɪt/         | <i>The Earth <b>rotates</b> once every 24 hours.</i>                                                      | otáčet se                 | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| scatter         | v              | /ˈskætə/           | <i>The wind <b>scattered</b> the leaves.</i>                                                              | rozmést                   | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| sensor          | n              | /ˈsensə/           | <i>The <b>sensor</b> detected movement in the room.</i>                                                   | senzor                    | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| solar           | adj            | /ˈsəʊlə/           | <i>They installed <b>solar</b> panels on the roof.</i>                                                    | solární                   | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| sound bite      | n              | /ˈsaʊnd baɪt/      | <i>The interview was reduced to a short <b>sound bite</b> on the news.</i>                                | úryvek                    | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| water vapour    | n              | /ˈwɔːtəˌveɪpə/     | <i><b>Water vapour</b> rises into the air when water is heated.</i>                                       | vodní pára                | File 10 | More words and phrases in File 10 |
| astronomer      | n              | /əˈstrɒnəmə/       | <i>He's a famous <b>astronomer</b> who predicted the discovery of black holes.</i>                        | astronom                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| astronomical    | adj            | /ˌæstrəˈnɒmɪkl/    | <i>The prices here are <b>astronomical</b> – let's go somewhere cheaper.</i>                              | šíleně vysoký, přemrštěný | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| astronomy       | n              | /əˈstrɒnəmi/       | <i>I'm interested in <b>astronomy</b> and I have a telescope set up in my back garden.</i>                | astronomie                | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| biological      | adj            | /ˌbaɪəˈlɒdʒɪkl/    | <i>You can see the <b>biological</b> process as the plant takes in sunlight.</i>                          | biologický                | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| biologist       | n              | /baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/     | <i>She's a very good <b>biologist</b>. Her team are developing new medicines.</i>                         | biolog                    | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| biology         | n              | /baɪˈɒlədʒi/       | <i>I was quite interested in <b>biology</b> at school, especially in ecosystems.</i>                      | biologie, přírodopis      | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| botanical       | adj            | /bəˈtænɪkl/        | <i>The book on plant behaviour followed years of <b>botanical</b> research.</i>                           | botanický                 | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| botanist        | n              | /ˈbɒtənɪst/        | <i>I'm a <b>botanist</b>. My field of study is fruit trees.</i>                                           | botanik                   | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| botany          | n              | /ˈbɒtəni/          | <i>I study <b>botany</b>. I work in a laboratory as well as in greenhouses.</i>                           | botanika, rostlinopis     | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| chemical        | adj            | /ˈkemɪkl/          | <i>The <b>chemical</b> reaction was fast and dangerous. There was a flash of light and lots of smoke.</i> | chemický                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| chemist         | n              | /ˈkemɪst/          | <i>I'm a <b>chemist</b>, but I don't sell medicine. I work in a laboratory.</i>                           | chemik                    | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| chemistry       | n              | /ˈkemɪstri/        | <i>I got good marks on my <b>chemistry</b> exam because I knew the periodic table.</i>                    | chemie                    | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| clone           | n              | /kləʊn/            | <i>This sheep is a <b>clone</b> of that sheep. They're absolutely identical.</i>                          | klon                      | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| discovery       | n              | /dɪˈskʌvəri/       | <i>Detecting gravity waves was a major scientific <b>discovery</b>.</i>                                   | objev                     | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| drugs pl        | n pl           | /drʌgz/            | <i>The <b>drugs</b> are used to treat malaria.</i>                                                        | léky                      | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |
| experiment      | n              | /tɪkˈsperɪment/    | <i>We need more people to take part in our <b>experiment</b>. Will you help us?</i>                       | genetics pl               | File 10 | Science; stress in word families  |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech              Čeština

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adj = adjective    adv = adverb    det = determiner    n = noun    pl n = plural noun    phr v = phrasal verb    prep = preposition    pron = pronoun    v = verb

| English                | Part of speech | Pronunciation          | Example sentence                                                                                 | Czech                                   | File    | Section                          |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| genetic                | adj            | /dʒəˈnetɪk/            | You have the same brown eyes. ~ Yes, there's a <b>genetic</b> connection there.                  | genetický, dědičný                      | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| geneticist             | n              | /dʒəˈnetɪsɪst/         | I'm a <b>geneticist</b> . I'm studying how people's genes affect their reaction to medicine.     | genetik                                 | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| genetics pl            | n pl           | /dʒəˈnetɪks/           | Do you think our <b>genetics</b> strongly influence our personality?                             | genetika                                | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| guinea pig             | n              | /ˈɡɪni piɡ/            | The human test subjects were used as <b>guinea pigs</b> for the new medicine.                    | genetics pl                             | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| laboratory             | n              | /ləˈbɒratri/           | I'm a scientist. I work in a <b>laboratory</b> .                                                 | laboratoř                               | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| physical               | adj            | /ˈfɪzɪkl/              | If you push it, it will move. It's a <b>physical</b> reaction.                                   | fyzikální                               | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| physicist              | n              | /ˈfɪzɪsɪst/            | My colleagues are <b>physicists</b> . They're studying quantum theories right now.               | fyzik                                   | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| physics                | n              | /ˈfɪzɪks/              | Are you interested in <b>physics</b> ? ~ Yes, I'm interested in electromagnetics.                | fyzika                                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| research               | n              | /ˈriːsɜːtʃ/            | What <b>research</b> are you doing? ~ I'm researching new vaccines.                              | výzkum                                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| science                | n              | /ˈsaɪəns/              | We need more people who love <b>science</b> and want to have careers as scientists.              | věda                                    | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| scientific             | adj            | /ˌsaɪənsˈtɪfɪk/        | Have you heard about the latest <b>scientific</b> research?                                      | vědecký                                 | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| scientist              | n              | /ˈsaɪəntɪst/           | Who do you think are the most famous <b>scientists</b> in history?                               | vědec                                   | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| side effect            | n              | /ˈsaɪd ɪfekt/          | Scientists have to do a lot of tests into the possible <b>side effects</b> of new drugs.         | vedlejší účinek                         | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| test                   | n              | /test/                 | Will you do a full <b>test</b> to check there are no side effects from that drug?                | test, zkouška                           | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| theory                 | n              | /ˈθɪəri/               | Have you heard about the new scientific <b>theory</b> in quantum mechanics?                      | teorie                                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| zoological             | adj            | /ˌzuːəˈlɒdʒɪkl/        | <b>Zoological</b> research has revealed a link between the two species.                          | zoologický                              | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| zoologist              | n              | /zuˈlɒlədʒɪst/         | My friend is a <b>zoologist</b> . He's studying tiger population numbers at the moment.          | zoolog                                  | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| zoology                | n              | /zuˈlɒlədʒi/           | Is that your <b>zoology</b> textbook? ~ Yes, this chapter is about butterfly migration.          | zoologie, nauka o zvířatech             | File 10 | Science; stress in word families |
| all or nothing         | phr            | /ɔːl ɔː ˈnʌθɪŋ/        | If you don't want all five of us in the band, none of us will sing. It's <b>all or nothing</b> . | všechno nebo nic                        | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| backwards and forwards | phr            | /ˈbækwədz ən ˈfɔːwədz/ | She was nervous, so she paced <b>backwards and forwards</b> .                                    | sem a tam                               | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| bits and pieces        | phr            | /bɪts ən piːsɪz/       | I didn't buy much, just a few <b>bits and pieces</b> .                                           | malíčkosti                              | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| by and large           | phr            | /baɪ ən lɑːdʒ/         | Is that everything? ~ Yes, <b>by and large</b> . We just have a few more bits and pieces left.   | zhruba, celkem vzato, vcelku            | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| cause and effect       | phr            | /kɔːz ən ɪˈfekt/       | There's a <b>cause and effect</b> relationship between the traffic and me being late.            | příčinná souvislost, příčina a následek | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| dead or alive          | phr            | /ded ɔː əˈlaɪv/        | In the film, the bounty hunter is told to bring the people in <b>dead or alive</b> .             | živý nebo mrtvý                         | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| forgive and forget     | phr            | /fəˈɡɪv ən fəˈget/     | I'm sorry! I think we both made mistakes. Let's <b>forgive and forget</b> .                      | odpustit a zapomenout                   | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| health and safety      | phr            | /helθ ən ˈseɪfti/      | Our workplace always meets <b>health and safety</b> standards.                                   | zdraví a bezpečnost (ochrana)           | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| law and order          | phr            | /lɔːr ən ɔːdə/         | The army were called in to restore <b>law and order</b> .                                        | zákon a pořádek                         | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| live and learn         | phr            | /lɪv ən lɜːn/          | I didn't know that! Well, you <b>live and learn</b> , don't you?                                 | člověk se pořád učí                     | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| more or less           | phr            | /mɔː ɔː les/           | Are we finished? ~ <b>More or less</b> . It'll only take ten minutes to finish.                  | víceméně, téměř                         | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| now and again          | phr            | /naʊ ən əˈgeɪn/        | I drink coffee <b>now and again</b> , but not regularly.                                         | občas                                   | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| now or never           | phr            | /naʊ ɔː ˈneɪvə/        | I wasn't sure if I could learn to skydive, but I told myself it was <b>now or never</b> !        | ted' nebo nikdy                         | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |
| once or twice          | phr            | /wʌns ɔː twaɪs/        | Have you been there? ~ <b>Once or twice</b> – it's a nice city.                                  | jednou nebo dvakrát                     | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs          |

# English File

## Upper-intermediate

Fifth edition    Páté vydání  
Czech              Čeština

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| English               | Part of speech | Pronunciation         | Example sentence                                                           | Czech                                                               | File    | Section                 |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| peace and quiet       | phr            | /pi:s ən 'kwaɪət/     | I'd love a bit of <b>peace and quiet</b> . It's so noisy here.             | klid, trochu klidu                                                  | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| pros and cons         | phr            | /prəʊz ən kɒnz/       | What are the <b>pros and cons</b> of moving to this city?                  | pro a proti                                                         | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| rain or shine         | phr            | /reɪn ɔ: ʃaɪn/        | We're going to visit this castle come <b>rain or shine</b> . I've decided. | za každého počasí, i kdyby trakaře padaly                           | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| right or wrong        | phr            | /raɪt ɔ: rɒŋ/         | <b>Right or wrong</b> , I've made my decision now. It's final.             | tak nebo onak                                                       | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| safe and sound        | phr            | /seɪf ən saʊnd/       | Despite flying through a storm we arrived <b>safe and sound</b> .          | v pořádku, bez úhony                                                | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| short and sweet       | phr            | /ʃɔ:t ən swi:t/       | Well, that report was <b>short and sweet</b> . You summed it up well.      | krátký a výstižný                                                   | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| sick and tired        | phr            | /sɪk ən 'taɪəd/       | I'm <b>sick and tired</b> of hearing you complain.                         | mít něčeho plné zuby, být něčím znechucený                          | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| sooner or later       | phr            | /ˈsu:nə ɔ: 'leɪtə/    | I'll be there <b>sooner or later</b> . I'm not sure exactly when.          | dříve nebo později                                                  | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| supply and demand     | phr            | /sə'plaɪ ən dɪ'mɑ:nd/ | The shops stock popular items because of <b>supply and demand</b> .        | nabídka a poptávka                                                  | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| thunder and lightning | phr            | /ˈθʌndə ən 'laɪtnɪŋ/  | The <b>thunder and lightning</b> are really dramatic. It's a huge storm!   | hromy a blesky                                                      | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| touch and go          | phr            | /tʌtʃ ən ɡəʊ/         | Will we finish it on time? ~ I don't know...it's <b>touch and go</b> !     | na vážkách, riskantní, visí to na vlásku                            | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |
| wait and see          | phr            | /weɪt ən si:/         | You'll have to <b>wait and see</b> what's for lunch.                       | nechat se překvapit, dočkat času (jako husa klasu), počkej a uvidíš | File 10 | Collocation: word pairs |